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# The China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1845

No. 17,175 HONG KONG, FRIDAY, MAY 10, 1929.

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(Personal Attention).

## 45 CHANCES FOR BRITAIN

### OPEN GOLF TITLE

#### SEVENTEEN AMERICANS FOR THIRD ROUND

#### SOME NOTABLE FAILURES

Edinburgh, Yesterday.

At Muirfield, Walter Hagen in the second round of the Open Golf Championship returned a card of 67, which is a new record.

The weather was sunny, with a gentle breeze, when Hagen today staged his "comeback," which marks him as one of the greatest players of all time, even if he fails to retain the British title.

With a total disregard of the time, the crowd or anything else, he studied thoroughly every shot, and saved stroke after stroke, with painstaking methods. He took a hundred minutes for the first nine holes, done in 4, 4, 3, 3, 4, 3, 3, 5, 4, a total of thirty-three.

At the eighth a long drive was very slightly pushed out, with the result that he was trapped, and paid the penalty with a five.

By the time he left the tenth tee, the gallery had increased to over five thousand.

**Uncanny Accuracy**

He continued to play with uncanny accuracy, and never looked like breaking down at any stage.

At the fourteenth he played a great spoon shot, then holed a put from ten feet for an eagle three. In the whole round there was only one bad shot, a chip from behind a bunker at the seventeenth, where he went too boldly for the hole, the ball running ten yards past. This was the only time he failed to get a par figure.

Hagen was a little lucky at the eighteenth, when his second shot struck the flag, this partially stopping the ball, which finished on the far edge of the green. He got four, however, for the best single round accomplished in the history of the Open Championship, coming home with 4, 4, 4, 3, 3, 3, 4, 3, 5, 4, a total of thirty-four.

#### 64 Qualify

For the next round 64 players have qualified, including 17 Americans, one Argentinian, and one South African.

The most notable failures are Massey, Bert Hodson, Alex. Herd, and Harry Vardon.

All above 157 have automatically retired from the competition.

#### Leading Scores

The leading scores at the end of the second round are as under:

Leo Diegel (U.S.A.)	71-75-140
W. Hagen (U.S.A.)	75-67-142
Abie Mitchell (British)	72-72-144
Percy Alliss (British)	69-76-145
Gene Sarazen (U.S.A.)	73-74-147
J. Farrell (U.S.A.)	72-75-147
Johnny Golden (U.S.A.)	74-73-147
R. Cruickshank (U.S.A.)	74-74-148
A. Bommer (British)	74-74-148
T. Armour (U.S.A.)	75-73-148
W. Melhorn (U.S.A.)	74-74-148
Archie Compston (British)	76-73-149
M. Bingham (British)	73-76-149
Mark Seymour (British)	74-75-149
Cyril Tolley (British)	74-76-150
F. Taggart (British)	75-75-150
José Jurado (Argentine)	77-73-150
Fernie (British)	78-72-151
Jim Barnes (U.S.A.)	71-80-151
Macdonald Smith (U.S.A.)	73-78-151
T. Williamson (British)	73-78-151
Willis Mackenzie, Morton Hill (British)	80-71-151
A. L. Espinosa (U.S.A.)	77-75-152
A. Watrous (U.S.A.)	73-79-152
R. Horton Smith (U.S.A.)	76-76-152
E. D. Dudley (U.S.A.)	72-80-152
H. C. Jolly (Foxgrove)	72-80-152
J. Turnesa (U.S.A.)	73-79-152
J. Taylor (British)	77-75-152
Reg. Whitcombe (British)	77-75-152
H. C. Cotton (British)	73-79-152
T. P. Perkins (British)	73-79-152
C. A. Whitcombe (British)	77-76-153
W. T. Twin (British)	74-79-153
F. Robson (British)	77-76-154
G. Duncan (British)	78-76-154
Havers (British)	80-74-154
Westell (British)	78-76-154
Ray (British)	80-78-156
G. Von Elm (U.S.A.)	78-78-157
Massey (British)	81-77-158

## CHOLERA OUTBREAK

### ALARMING PROPORTIONS IN CALCUTTA

#### 90 CASES DAILY

Calcutta, Yesterday.

The outbreak of cholera here, has assumed alarming proportions, being spread throughout the city. Cases average 90 per day and the hospitals are over-crowded.

The majority of the victims are Indians, but Europeans generally are being inoculated as a precautionary measure.—Reuter.

## COURT MARTIAL

### CORPORAL CONVICTED ON TWO CHARGES

#### SENTENCE LATER

The District Court Martial this afternoon found Cpl. Charles Hendry, R.O.S.B., not guilty on 14 of the 16 charges preferred against him.

He was convicted on the first and third charges which were as follows:—

That, while acting as clerk to the President of the Regimental Institute, on or about October 27, he received a cheque for \$30.57 drawn by the President and payable to the Navy, Army and Air Force Institute for the purpose of paying a debt which he stated had been incurred with the N.A.A.F.I. for cleaning materials supplied while the King's Own Scottish Borderers were at Shamen, and that he cashed the cheque at the Murray Barracks N.A.A.F.I. and used the proceeds for his own purposes with intent to defraud.

The third charge was that he on October 28 received a cheque for \$115.86 drawn by the officer commanding the Machine Gun Company, payable to the President of the Institute, for the purpose of paying the same in to the Chartered Bank, that he failed to do so and cashed the cheque at Murray Barracks and used the money for his own purposes.

Capt. P. Perfect read the accused's record which showed that he had over six years' service and had never before been convicted or in custody.

The Court then adjourned to consider the sentence which will be promulgated in due course.

[Earlier news on page 7.]

## KOVNO TRAGEDY

### ERRONEOUS REPORT REGARDING ADOPTED SON

#### SEVERAL ARRESTS

Kovno, Yesterday.

The report that M. Valdemaras' adopted son died is incorrect. On the contrary, he is recovering.

Several arrests have been made in connection with the attempt to assassinate M. Valdemaras.—Reuter.

## THIRD TIME LUCKY?

### "CONNIE" TALMADGE AGAIN MARRIED!

#### TO CHICAGO MERCHANT

Beverly Hills, Cal., May 8.

The film star, Miss Constance Talmadge, has been married for the third time, on this occasion to a Chicago merchant, Mr. Townsend Nether.—Reuter.

## "OLD MASTERS"

### "FANCY PRICES" OBTAINED AT AUCTION

New York, Yesterday.

At an auction in New York at the Anderson Galleries, Pietro Francesca's "Crucifixion" was bought by Sir Joseph Duveen for \$375,000, which is believed to be a record price for a painting at a public auction. Fra. Lippo Lippi's "Madonna and Child" was sold for \$125,000.—Reuter.

## DUTCH PLANE

### AT BOMBAY EN ROUTE TO BATAVIA

Bombay, Yesterday.

The Dutch seaplanes en route to Batavia have arrived at Bombay from Karachi, and will resume their journey in 2 or 3 days.—Reuter.

### It was reported at the Middleborough Board of Guardians that a football sweepstake had been run weekly among the male inmates of the workhouse.

The late Sir George A. C. Hutchinson, K.C., Conservative M.P. for North Lanarkshire, left estate valued at £213,164 (net personally £161,254).

Mr. Frank Safford, Recorder of Canterbury since 1894, died recently, aged 80.

## REBEL GUNBOATS OFF SHAMEEN

### BOMBS DROPPED

#### CANTON DETERMINED TO RESIST CAPTURE

#### S.O.S. TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK

Canton, Yesterday.

An attempt has been made by Cantonese aeroplanes to bomb the Navy into submission. The rebel gunboats took refuge off Shameen near the foreign gunboats.

[Admiral Chan Chak is at the head of the Canton Navy, and he is a staunch supporter of Marshal Li Chai-sum.]

**Help Expected**

General Chan Chai-tong hopes to receive help from the Central Government, and is determined to resist invasion.—British Naval Wireless.

There is a rumour in Canton that the Kwangsi forces will invade Canton. General Chan Chai-tong has been much perturbed and has petitioned the Central Government for help. Public opinion is that Marshal Chiang Kai-shek is not in a position to give much more help to Canton at this juncture.

**Another Report**

The following account also reaches us this morning:—

Yesterday three launches filled with soldiers attempted to board the "Fei Ying," the Chinese cruiser, lying off the Shameen. After approaching within a hundred yards they decided to turn back and went down the front Reach.

The "Fei Ying," together with the other Chinese naval units, then moving up and anchored close to the foreign gunboats.

## DUKE IN JAPAN

### CONCLUSION OF HIS "OFFICIAL VISIT"

#### TO TOUR "INCOGNITO"

Tokyo, Yesterday.

To-day ends the Duke of Gloucester's stay in Japan, as an official guest of the nation. Tomorrow he leaves for a fortnight's tour up-country, where he will travel "incognito."

This morning he paid a farewell visit to the Emperor and Empress, to thank them for their hospitality; and afterwards he lunched at the Imperial Palace.

The Emperor returned the visit in the afternoon, and bade the Duke a cordial farewell. He requested the Duke to convey to the King his deep appreciation of the bestowal of the Order of the Garter.

The Duke's visit to Japan has made an excellent impression, and Japanese of all ranks are extending the greatest honour to him.—Reuter.

## FATAL EXPLOSION

### S.S. "CARNARVONSHIRE" BOILER DISASTER

#### ENGINEER KILLED

Shanghai, Yesterday.

The fourth engineer, Kakle by name was fatally injured this morning as a result of an explosion in the boiler room on the Glen liner "Carnarvonshire" which was making preparations to sail for Vladivostok. The sailing is delayed till to-morrow.

Kakle, it is understood, came from New Zealand.—Reuter.

## PLANE IN STORM

### LONG JAPANESE FLIGHT INTERRUPTED

#### DESTROYERS SEARCHING

Tokyo, Yesterday.

A naval plane is missing and two others were forced to make emergency landings, owing to stormy weather while carrying out a long distance flight between Omura, near Nagasaki, and Nawa in the Luchus.

Destroyers have been despatched in search of the missing machine but have had no success so far.—Reuter.

Mr. Ellis Davies, Liberal M.P. for Denbigh, will not contest the seat at the coming election.

The Southern Railway has started using loud-speakers at London Bridge Station to give information regarding trains.

## IN LIQUIDATION

### UNITED ASBESTOS AGENCY WOUND UP

#### EXTRAORDINARY MEETING

At an extraordinary general meeting of shareholders on the United Asbestos Oriental Agency, Limited, this morning at the offices of Messrs. Dodwell & Co., it was definitely decided that the Company should be wound up voluntarily and that Messrs. Dodwell & Co. be appointed the liquidators for such winding up.

Mr. J. P. Warren, presiding at the meeting, said: You will remember that at the extraordinary general meeting held at these offices on April 24 the following resolution was approved as an extraordinary resolution:—

"That the Company be wound up voluntarily and that Messrs. Dodwell & Co. be appointed liquidators for the purpose of such winding up."

This requires confirmation at this meeting and I therefore beg to propose that the foregoing extraordinary resolution be confirmed.

The motion was seconded by Mr. Edwards, and was unanimously carried.

Present at the meeting were Messrs. J. P. Warren (Chairman), H. J. Silva, B. S. Vieira, G. R. Edwards (Secretary).

## STOLEN SMOKES

### AGED DAME CHARGES SMALL URCHIN

#### "CAUGHT THE RASCAL"

An old woman, stooping with age, and hobbling with the aid of a bent and polished stick, lodged a complaint at the Central Magistracy this morning against a Chinese lad, whom she accused of having stolen some cigarettes from her stall in Second-street.

## AGED DAME CHARGES SMALL URCHIN

#### "CAUGHT THE RASCAL"

Mr. E. W. Hamilton, seeing the obvious old age of the complainant, ordered that a chair be placed in the witness box for her. Standing quite close to her and shouting questions at her, the Court interpreter experienced no little difficulty in extracting her story.

She said that her stall had been left temporarily in charge of a little girl, and on her return she (complainant) saw a boy steal a packet of cigarettes and give it to two other boys standing close by. She caught the rascal, but he struggled violently and broke loose. She could not, however, state definitely that the boy in the dock was the one she had caught.

Inspector Bloor said that in the charge room, when the case was brought in, she definitely said that the boy in Court was the one she arrested. She added that the boy had been arrested by her nephew, who had chased him after he had been pointed out by a little girl who had witnessed the theft. She had, however, said nothing of the fact that she had left the stall in charge of a girl.

His Worship remarked that unless the girl be produced in Court he could not convict the boy.

Inspector Bloor said that the Police had attempted to find the girl but had failed.—They would, however, try again.

The case was remanded for 24 hours.

Much satisfaction is expressed in Gibraltar at the news that the present garrison of one battalion is to be increased to two in the 1929-30 troop year.

Mr. C. B. Cochran has chosen "Wake Up and Dream!" as the title of his 1929 revue, which has since opened at the London Pavilion.

## Rainfall to 10 a.m. 0.20 inch

### 1929 rainfall 8.63 inches

#### Average 14.31 inches

#### Deficit 5.68 inches

#### Don't waste water!

## DR. SHELLSHEAR AS EXPERT

### WITNESS FOR BANK

#### CAPABILITIES OF A CLEVER FORGER

#### POSITION OF THE PEN

The cross-examination of Dr. Shellshear was continued by Mr. Eldon Potter in the Treasury case at the Supreme Court this morning.

Counsel suggested to the witness that in studying the handwriting the points he considered were entirely divorced from the surrounding circumstances of the case, and the witness agreed.

Witness also said in reply to counsel that he did not expect the Court to accept his evidence as an expert alone, without the surrounding circumstances.

After lengthy examination on technical points, Mr. Potter asked Dr. Shellshear if he could say why, if Tsang On-wing was in the fraud, and the signatures of Mr. Messer and Mr. Black were genuine, obtained by a trick, it was necessary to steal 60 cheques.

Dr. Shellshear replied that he could not.

**"Screaming for an Answer"**

Mr. Potter: That is a question which is screaming for an answer! His Lordship suggested that the 60 cheques might have been taken with a view to the possibility that a forger would not be successful with some of his attempts.

Mr. Potter agreed, but said that if, as was suggested by the defence, the signatures were obtained by a trick, there was no reason for stealing 60 cheques.

Dr. Shellshear agreed with a suggestion by Mr. Potter that the theft of the 60 cheques was consistent with the Government's case.

In the course of further examination, counsel sought to show that an expert forger, with the same apparatus at his disposal that Dr. Shellshear had, could so practise.

Dr. Shellshear held that that was impossible.

**Yeo's Signatures**

Mr. Potter introduced the three different handwritings used by Carvalho Yeo in connection with his three banking accounts, and asked how could a man go into a bank and give a specimen signature not in his natural handwriting, and then go three months later and repeat that handwriting?

Dr. Shellshear replied that any man could write three different hands by changing the position of his pen, and with a little practice of writing in these different positions could produce those handwritings consistently similar.

Mr. Potter suggested that then it was an easy step for a forger to study another man's signature and make that his own.

**Brain vs. Hand**

Dr. Shellshear disagreed. He said that whereas in the instance of three different handwritings they were all the product of the same set of brains, an attempt to make another person's signature one's own was the fixing in one's brain of the product of another set of brains, and that, in the witness's opinion, was impossible.

**A Disclaimer**

Prof. Shellshear was subjected to a searching cross-examination yesterday.

Asked as to when he was retained by the Bank to give expert evidence on the case witness said he could not remember.

There would be no object in the bank seeking to enlist your aid unless some question of forgery either had arisen or might arise?—I suppose that must be the case.

Can you conceive of any other reason?—No.

You have told us in your evidence here, and it has been opened by Mr. Jenkin, that you were approached by Mr. King to act on behalf of the Government?—Yes.

You do not suppose that you were approached by Mr. King because he regarded you as an expert in handwriting?—

Witness hesitated, and in reply to other questions, he agreed that he had never claimed to be an expert in handwriting, and he had disclaimed such in cases in the Court.

Pointing out he wished to get rid of the suggestion that the Government wanted to obtain witness's assistance as a handwriting expert, Mr. Potter repeated his unanswered question, when witness replied "I understood that it was."

Although you had always ex-

## CANADIAN WHEAT

### MILLIONS OF BUSHELS AWAITING BUYERS

#### PRICES DROPPING

Ottawa, Yesterday.

The grain congestion has reached enormous proportions. About 100 vessels are tied up in harbours awaiting export orders for over 20,000,000 bushels of wheat now in the terminal elevators of Montreal, Port Colborne, the entrance to the Welland Canal and Lake Erie terminal, while several millions more are in vessels' holds.

Prices of wheat at the Winnipeg Grain Exchange have fallen 11 cents a bushel this week.

Canada has now upwards of 80,000,000 bushels of wheat from last year's crop available for export.—Reuter's American Service.

[A telegram from London, dated May 8, stated that the newspapers give prominence to the fall in the price of wheat, especially from Canada, where there has been serious grain congestion owing to the lack of orders from Overseas.

The development is attributed, primarily, to attempts by Canadian and Australian wheat pools to hold up supplies and to Europe refusing to buy at their prices.

Meanwhile, a huge amount of Argentine grain has been landed at Liverpool at lower prices than has been asked for Canadian wheat.]

## BRITISH VIEW OF CHINA

### PAST AND PRESENT

#### APPRECIABLE IMPROVEMENT ON THE YANGTZE

#### THE TWO "KWANGS"

London, Yesterday.

Mr. G. Lockyer Lampson, Foreign Under-Secretary, made a statement in the House of Commons regarding the present situation in China.

There has, he said, recently been an appreciable improvement in the situation in the middle Yangtze Valley, which is now entirely under the control of the National Government.

Three of the defeated Kwangsi Generals expressed their willingness to leave Hupeh if they were given a safe conduct under the British flag. Marshal Chiang Kai-shek formally requested that this should be done in order to hasten the termination of hostilities, and they have accordingly been conveyed to Shanghai in a British warship.

In Shantung General Chang Tsung-chang has been definitely beaten and has left the province.

**"The Christian General"**

Marshal Feng Yu-hsiang's forces have been withdrawn from Shantung into Honan, and the control of the former province has been given to a Nanking general.

Nanking troops are being transferred from the Tientsin area to North Honan.

Shanghai troops are being withdrawn to their own province from Peking and sent to reinforce the Shanghai-Honan border.

All Marshal Feng's adherents have left Nanking where his quarters have been occupied by local troops.

On May 4 Kwangsi troops advanced into Kwangtung. The local authorities of Canton have sent gunboats to check the invasion.

**Britons Safe**

The reports received in London do not indicate any anxiety regarding the safety of British subjects. Except for one missionary who elected to remain, all British subjects have been safely evacuated from Changteh.—British Wireless Service.

## WHIST DRIVE

### ENJOYABLE EVENING AT THE POLICE CLUB

#### KEEN CONTESTS

A very enjoyable evening was spent at the Police Recreation Club at Happy Valley yesterday, when a Whist drive was held, attended by a large number of members and their lady friends.

The whist was played in the open air, and eighteen tables were occupied, resulting the games in some keen finishes.

Mrs. Merriman won the first prize for the ladies, with Mrs. Wood second and Mrs. Jones third.

Mr. Nichols won the first prize for gentlemen, and Mr. Field finished second with Mr. Smith third.

Commencing at 8.45 p.m. it is hoped that a similar drive will be held every Thursday in the open air (weather permitting of course).

## NILE WATERS

### "AN AGREEMENT SATISFACTORY TO ALL PARTIES"

#### PROMOTE PROSPERITY

London, Yesterday.

Mr. G. Lockyer Lampson, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, said in the House of Commons that he was glad to be able to state that an agreement satisfactory to all parties concerned had been reached between the British Government and the Egyptian Government regarding the distribution of the Nile waters. It would be generally recognised that this could not fail to facilitate development and promote prosperity both in Egypt and Sudan.—British Wireless Service.

## TO-DAY'S DOLLAR

### The closing rate of the dollar on demand, to-day was 1/11 7/16.

#### (Continued on Page 12.)







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FOR  
**CLASSIFIED  
ADVERTISING**  
Twenty-five words three insertions prepaid \$1. Every additional word four cents for three insertions.  
All replies under this heading must be called for.

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FOR SALE.—"Barkers" Sai Wan. A fine 4-roomed Bungalow with large garden. For full particulars apply Box No. 595, c/o "China Mail."

FOR SALE.—Wharfedale Printing Press, in excellent condition. Will take Sheet Double Demy. Useful for Small Printing Shop. Apply Box No. 594, c/o "China Mail."

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Camb. Teachers' Diploma).  
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The Yuen Wo Seamen's Institute always has men available to ship as watchmen, seamen, etc.  
Our men are employed by the leading passenger lines. We guarantee satisfaction.  
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C.2560—No. 36, Tung Man Street.

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STORE**  
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GARAGE.**

**TANG YUK, DENTIST**  
Successor to the late SIEN TING, 14, d'Almeida Street.  
TERMS VERY MODERATE.  
Consultation Free.

**NOTICES.****HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.****NOTICE.**

**THE HALF YEARLY GENERAL MEETING** of Voting Members will be held in the Jockey Club Room, Hong Kong Club Annex, on **FRIDAY, 17th May, 1929, at 5.10 p.m.**

By Order,  
C. B. BROWN,  
Secretary.

Hong Kong, 30th April, 1929.

**NOTICE.**

**AS** from This Date Mr. B. L. SETON-WINTON has severed his connection with our firm by mutual consent and his Powers of Attorney for the undersigned are duly revoked.

S. J. DAVID & CO.,  
A. J. DAVID,  
ARCHIBALD DAVID.  
Hong Kong, May 1, 1929.

**THE CANTON INSURANCE  
OFFICE, LTD.****NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.**

**THE FORTY-EIGHTH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING** of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on **THURSDAY, the 23rd May, 1929, at Noon**, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Agents, together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1928.

The SHARE REGISTER and TRANSFER BOOKS will be CLOSED from the 9th to the 23rd May, 1929, both days inclusive.

JARDINE MATHESON & CO., LTD.,  
General Agents.  
Hong Kong, 2nd May, 1929.

**LAMMERT BROS.****AUCTIONEERS, APPRAISERS  
AND SURVEYORS.****Public Auctions—**

**THE** Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

ON  
**SATURDAY, the 11th May, 1929,**  
commencing at 11 a.m.,  
at their Sales Room,  
Duddell Street.

A Quantity of Lady's Silk Dresses, Cut Glass Ware, Electro Plated Ware and Woollen Piece Goods, etc.

On View from Friday, the 10th May, 1929.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

**LAMMERT BROS.**

Auctioneers.  
Hong Kong, 7th May, 1929.

**THE** Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

ON  
**TUESDAY, May 14, 1929,**  
commencing at 11 a.m.,  
at the old kitchen of  
The Hong Kong & Shanghai  
Hotels, Ltd., Des Voeux  
Road, Central.

One Refrigerator, complete with Compressor and Condenser.  
Two C. O. 2 Plants Compressing 5 tons complete with Brine Pumps, Pulleys, Piping, Gauge Board, Shafting, Belting, Evaporators and Condensers.  
One Potato Peeler complete with Motor on Top.  
One Conservator.  
One Compartment Flour Bin also

Marble Top Table, Wooden Top Tables, Garbage Table, Decolite Top Tables, Wooden Sink, Gas Cooker, Ice Boxes, etc., and  
Thirty Mirrors.

On View from Monday, May 13, 1929.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

**LAMMERT BROS.**

Auctioneers.  
Hong Kong, May 9, 1929.

**"CHINA" LADIES' HAIR DRESSING  
SALOON.**

Head Office:—25, Des Voeux Road Central. Tel. C. 6234.

First Branch:—  
No. 5, d'Almeida Street.  
(For Ladies only).  
(Telephone No. C. 6234).

Second Branch:—  
No. 22, Queen's Road Central.  
(For Ladies & Gents).  
(Rear Ground floor of  
Kaysamly Building).

Your Visit is cordially welcomed when you will see that our Trained Female Hair Dressers give you every satisfaction.

Business Hours:—  
8 a.m. to 7 p.m. on week days.  
12 noon to 6 p.m. on Sundays.

**"SLIGHTLY USED"****A DELIGHTFUL NEW  
COMEDY****ESCAPE HOME NAGGING**

"Slightly Used," a Warner Bros. production directed by Archie L. Mayo, with May McAvoy and Conrad Nagel and an excellent supporting cast, comes to the Queen's Theatre on Sunday, according to a special announcement in this issue.

The story is a delightful comedy of youth, in which a young lady, to escape home nagging, pretends to be married, runs off, goes through some startling and excruciatingly funny adventures, and in the end gets to be what she pretended to be. The picture contains a number of extremely amusing situations of which the utmost has been made by the principal players and the large supporting cast.

Andrey Ferris, Anders Randolph and Robert Agnew, all well known screen artists with several film successes to their credit, also have important parts to play.

**FREEMASONRY****FIRST YEAR OF THE ISMA  
LODGE**

Isma Lodge, No. 5009, a Lodge formed in connection with the Incorporated Sales Managers' Association, has just completed its first year's existence, under the mastership of Sir Edward Manville, P.G.D. Practically the whole of the lodge furniture has been given by the founder members, and the lodge has qualified as a Hall Stone Lodge of the Masonic Peace Memorial. At this year's annual installation meeting in the Temple of the Cafe Royal a large gathering assembled to witness the Pro-Grand Master, Lord Amphilil instal Mr. John Ames (who acted as immediate past master last year) as master.

A presentation was made to Sir Edward Manville by the lodge, in recognition of his services as first master. He and Mr. John Ames received gifts from the seventeen initiates of the year.

**TURKISH MINISTER****RECEIVES OVATION IN  
ITALIAN PARLIAMENT**

Rome, April 29.  
The new Fascist Parliament elected Signor Giurati president by 348 votes to 2.

The Senate nominated Signor Fredericozini president by 166 votes to 33.

The Turkish Minister for Foreign Affairs, Tewfik Rushdy Bey, who was present in the gallery, received an ovation.

In an interview Tewfik Rushdy Bey foreshadowed the conclusion of a commercial treaty between Turkey and Italy based on the most favoured nation principle.—Trans-Ocean

**HONG KONG HOTEL VISITORS**

May 9, 1929.

Mr. E. C. S. Adkins.  
Messrs. A. H. Birchall, F. Grey Burn, Barguidjian and G. Buff.

Mr. E. J. Carmichael.  
Comdr. and Mrs. T. E. Docksey, and Mr. J. M. Dalgarno.

Mr. T. J. Evans.  
Mrs. and Miss E. Foster.

Mr. M. F. D. Graham.  
Messrs. O. Haynes, Frank D. Van Horn, and J. Hansen, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Hess.

Mr. J. E. Joseph.  
Mr. W. Krieger.

Miss H. Lillie.  
Mr. O. Meister.  
Mr. E. Robinson.

Messrs. S. Schofield, and J. Safer.  
Messrs. S. Q. Wong and Wooding.

**FOOD SHORTAGE**

Moscow, April 29.  
The authorities have rationed eggs and other staple foods of which there is a steadily growing shortage.—Trans-Ocean.

You have more assurance by taking  
**OUR GENUINE CHINESE  
MEDICINE & PILLS.**  
On Sale at:

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**HOUSE COAL**

Peak ..... at \$23.00 per ton.  
Upper Level ..... " \$22.00 " "  
Middle Level ..... " \$21.00 " "  
Central Office ..... " \$20.00 " "  
Kowloon ..... " \$17.00 " "

The above prices include delivery charges to destination.

**VOLUNTEER CORPS****ORDERS FOR THE COMING  
WEEK****BIRTHDAY PARADE**

The Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps' orders, issued by Lt.-Col. L. G. Bird, D.S.O., O.B.E., Commandant, include the following:—

**King's Birthday Parade**

All ranks of The Corps are reminded of the King's Birthday Parade which will take place on the Cricket Ground during the forenoon of June 3. His Excellency the G.O.C. has expressed his special wish for a full turn out of the Corps and the Commandant asks to keep the date free.

**Sergeants' Mess Meeting**

There will be a meeting of the Sergeants' Mess at 6 p.m. on Thursday, May 16.

It is particularly requested that all members will attend as there are several important items on the agenda for discussion.

Command Order No. 6/4 dated 3.5.29 is repeated for information:—His Majesty the King's message to the Nation.

**Corps Band**

The Band will parade on Tuesday, at 5.30 p.m. at Corps Headquarters for Band Practice in mufti—a full attendance is necessary.

**Mounted Infantry Co.**

Thursday, May 16. All ranks will parade at Race Course at 5.30 p.m. for Mounted Drill. Dress: Mufti.

**Armoured Car Co.**

Car Section. Monday, May 13. Parade at Corps Headquarters at 5.30 p.m. for passing of Machine

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**6 Months \$ 7.50**  
**12 Months \$15.00**  
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China Mail Office,  
3A, Wyndham Street.

Gun Standard Tests. Cards can be drawn at Corps Headquarters by those not in possession.

Motor Cycle Section. Monday, May 13. Parade at Corps Headquarters at 5.30 p.m. for Machine Gun Instruction. Dress: Mufti.

**Machine Gun Co.**

There will be no further Company Parade until further notice.

**Scottish Co.**

Weekly parades will be discontinued until further notice. All ranks are reminded that rifles and bayonets must be kept at Corps Headquarters or in the Armoury at Platoon Headquarters. No arms are to be kept by individuals at their homes.

Pipe Band. Weekly practices will take place at Corps Headquarters each Wednesday at 5.30 p.m. Pipe-Major Mackie will make arrangements to advise the members of the Band of any change in this order.

**Portuguese Co.**

N.C.O.'s Class. All N.C.O.'s are expected to take advantage of the Classes to be held at Corps Headquarters during the Summer Months, on the first and third Fridays in each month.

The next Class will be held at Corps Headquarters on Friday, May 17, at 5.30 p.m. for Lewis Gun Instruction and training.

**Strength**

The following recruit has been taken on the strength and posted as under:  
No. 1475 Bandaman R.A. Crestejo, Corps Band, as from 3.5.29.

**Transfers**

2/Lieut. A. C. Groves to the Reserve of Officers, as from 31.3.29.  
No. 1062 Pte. H. Birkett from M. I. Coy. to the Reserve Company, as from 10.5.29.

**Reversions**

The following are permitted to revert to the ranks at their own request, as from 10.5.29.  
No. 1179 L/Cpl. L. Gardner, No. 9 Platoon.  
No. 1129 L/Cpl. E. A. Noronha, No. 11 Platoon.

**Leave**

Lieut. C. Peake Anderson, M. C. Battery from 15.5.29 to 15.12.29.  
No. 787 Sergt. E. D. Labrousse, Car Section, from 1.8.29 to 31.12.29.

No. 545 Spr. W. L. Walker, Engineer Company, from 23.11.28 to 22.12.29.

**Marksmen**

The undermentioned have qualified as marksmen for Training Season 1929-1930 and are entitled to wear the badge for one year:

No. 728 Corp. A. W. W. Salter, Engineer Company 100 Points.  
No. 1300 Pte. R. J. D. C. Grieve, M. I. Coy. 94 Points.

No. 462 Sergt. C. B. Easterbrook, Corps Signals, 92 Points.

**Struck off the Strength**

Having left the Colony:

No. 1057 L/Cpl. T. W. Southam, Car Section, as from 31.3.29.

No. 976 Pte. J. H. Sutcliffe, Car Section, as from 31.3.29.

No. 1044 Pte. E. T. S. Zimmermann, Car Section, as from 31.10.28.

No. 1039 Pte. S. M. Garrard, Machine Gun Coy., as from 24.2.29.

No. 1106 Pte. H. E. Orr, Machine Gun Coy., as from 31.12.28.

No. 1811 Pte. W. F. Leckie, No. 7 Platoon, as from 25.4.29.

No. 1236 Bandsman J. A. Souza, Corps Band, as from 15.2.29.

R. A. WOLFE MURRAY, Major, Adjutant, H. K. V. D. Corps.

**Notices**

Smoking Concert and Dinner—tonight.

The Annual Corps Smoking Concert and distribution of Corps Trophies and Musketry prizes will take place at Volunteer Headquarters tonight.

Major-General J. W. Sandilands, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., has kindly consented to present the prizes.

Tickets for the dinner will only cost \$1 to include drinks.

Tickets can be obtained at the Officers' Mess, the Sergeants' Mess, the Canteen. The boys of these Institutions have instructions to accept cash only. O. C. Units will arrange for tickets for unit guests. Time 8 p.m.

Dress: Uniform optional but all prize winners are requested to attend in uniform. Forage cap, khaki jacket, medal ribbons, belt and slacks. Scottish as ordered.

The Machine Gun Company Rifle Club will hold their next meeting at the Peak Range on Sunday, May 19, at 9.30 a.m. to compete for the Company Commander's Cup.

**JAPANESE NEWS****GROWTH OF THE  
CINEMA**

Tokyo, April 29.  
In consideration of the steadily growing popularity of motion pictures in Japan, more especially in the Kansai district, three theatrical groups in Osaka are planning to establish as many palatial theatres almost exclusively for staging cinema films in Osaka.

**Civil Service Law Revision**  
In the presence of His Majesty the Emperor, the Privy Council that met in its plenary session in the east chamber of the Imperial Palace, Tokyo, unanimously approved the draft revision of the law governing the Higher Civil Service Examination, submitted by the Government.

**New Hospital in Osaka**  
Physicians and nurses will in future be able to know temperatures and change of conditions of the patients under their care, just sitting in their own rooms, without directly attending to them, by means of electric devices installed in the newly completed southern portion of the Osaka Red Cross Hospital.

**Death of Viscount Mizuno**  
The death is announced of Viscount Mizuno, a member of the House of Peers.—Nanyo Nichi-Nichi.

**COUNTRESS DIES****SAD SEQUEL TO MOTOR  
ACCIDENT**

London, April 30.  
The Countess Powis while motoring to London came into collision with another car at Towcester (Northants) and although not injured she died subsequently from shock.

Countess Powis was the wife of Viscount Powis, Lord Lieutenant of Shropshire. Before marriage she was the Hon. Viola Ida Eveline Lane Fox.—"Singapore Free Press."

**FILM PERIL****PRIME MINISTER'S WARNING  
TO WOMEN**

London, April 30.  
Mr. Baldwin speaking to the International Council of Women urged on them to sound public opinion on the question of films, many of which at large in the world, the Premier said, were a gross travesty and a peril to western civilisation.—"Singapore Free Press."

**OPERA LEAGUE**

London, April 30.  
Sir Thomas Beecham has organised for the Leaguers—Mutual Subscription Fund Derby 10s tickets in aid of the Imperial League of Opera.—"Singapore Free Press."

**SUN'S ECLIPSE****SUCCESSFUL PHOTOS IN  
THE PHILIPPINES****ASTRONOMERS BUSY**

Iloilo, Yesterday.

The eclipse observations here were highly successful, and weather conditions excellent, with only very faint cirrus clouds near the sun.

The United States Naval Observatory, the British Expedition, and the Manila Observatory executed their scheduled programmes.

The British Professors Waterfield and Lloyd, obtained seven valuable photographs, and the United States naval staff obtained thirteen variable exposure plates, with a 65ft. camera, and 45 others with a two Polar axis and celestat. Two aeroplanes also obtained photographs and observations from 5,000 to 10,000 feet.

**DON'T WASTE  
WATER!**

The Manila Observatory made several actinometric measurements.

A beautiful corona of the maximum sunspot type, also planets and stars were visible. Keen interest was generally evidenced.

In Malaya

Alor Star, Kedah, Yesterday. Although the Greenwich Observatory's eclipse observation party here were apparently slightly more successful than the Pattani party, little useful result is expected owing to most cloudy conditions.

**Disappointment in Siam**

Singapore, Yesterday. The sultry atmosphere when the eclipse of the sun commenced at 12.05 p.m. was followed by a refreshing coolness as the phenomenon reached its maximum at 1.40. The Pattani observation party on the Siamese side of the "shadow line" were disappointed, as the sun was veiled by clouds during the period of the eclipse.—Reuter.

**ASTRONOMERS IN THE  
PHILIPPINES**

Manila, May 8.

The greatest group of astronomers ever to go to the Philippines are in the central islands of the archipelago to observe the total eclipse of the sun on May 9. Two groups of scientists from the United States, one from Germany and one from the Manila Observatory, have established stations from which to view the phenomenon.

The three groups from abroad went half way around the world, taking with them tons of instruments at a cost of thousands of dollars, on a 50-50 chance that the sky will be clear when the eclipse occurs.

They were informed by the local weather bureau that the eclipse would take place at the beginning of the rainy season, and that there was but half a chance that clear weather would prevail. But of so great importance do they consider this chance to study the sun's corona, which may be seen only during a total eclipse, that they chose to gamble with the weather. Of course, if the sky is cloudy, the extensive preparations which they have made will have been for naught.

**Mystery of Corona**

The corona which the scientists are to study is that little-known body which surrounds the sun. Although it is present at all times, it cannot be seen because of the sun's brightness, but when the sun is obscured by the moon it blossoms forth like a brilliant tropical flower. It is probably in the main composed of finely divided matter shot out by the sun, and acted upon by electromagnetic forces. That it is not a solid substance is proved by the unresisted passage of comets through the space occupied by its luminous sheafs. It varies in shape with the progress of the sunspot period.

Scientists are intensely interested in the corona because they feel that a further study of it might reveal the secrets of the atom and the ultimate structure of the universe. They want to know its chemical composition, its origin, its relation to sun spots and other solar phenomena, its size, and its rapidity with which it changes shape. They want to know what coronium, that mysterious gas found only in the sun's corona, consists of—with the hope that acquisition of this secret will reveal a new element such as helium gas, which was first observed in the sun's spectrum.

Two Stations Established  
The two parties of scientists from the United States are from the United States Naval Observatory in Washington and from the Johns Hopkins University. The one from Germany is from the University of Hamburg. In addition, local scientists connected with the Manila Observatory, a Philippine









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S. S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination
KALYAN	9,144	11th May	Marseilles, London & Hull.
MOREA	10,553	25th May	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
LAHORE	9,282	1st June	Marseilles, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hamburg.
DELTA	8,007	8th June	Marseilles, London & Hull.
JETPORE	5,318	15th June	Marseilles, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hamburg.
RAJPUTANA	16,558	22nd June	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
PERIM	7,648	29th June	Marseilles, London & Hull.
KASUGAR	5,095	6th July	Marseilles, London & Hull.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Constantinople, Piræus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

## BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS.

TAKADA	6,949	12th May	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TALAMBA	8,013	21st May	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TALMA	10,000	28th May	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
SANTHIA	7,754	4th June	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TAKIWA	7,366	10th June	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.

B.I. Apcar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd class passengers. All steamers are fitted with wireless and carry a qualified surgeon.

## EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South).

TANDA	6,956	31st May	Manila, Sandakan, Thursday Island, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney & Melbourne.
ST. ALBANS	4,500	5th June	
ARAPURA	4,000	2nd Aug.	
TANDA	6,956	30th Aug.	

\* Calls Iloilo & Carries Orchestra.

Regular monthly sailings from Hong Kong to Japan and Hong Kong to Australia.

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## SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN.

TALMA	10,000	12th May	Amoy, Moji, Kobe, Yokohama & Osaka.
ROSSINGTON	—	21st May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
CURAN	5,248	24th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
RAJPUTANA	16,558	24th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
ST. ALBANS	4,500	4th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
SANTHIA	7,754	5th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
KASUGAR	9,005	7th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
TILSINGTON	—	10th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
MIRZAPUR	6,715	10th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
ALPORA	5,273	19th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
TAKIWA	7,366	19th June	Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.
RANPURA	16,601	21st June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.

\* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

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All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans free of charge.

Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundries.

Parcels measuring not more than 2½ ft. x 2 ft. x 1 ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.

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SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG.

S.S. "NEBRUS"	—	14th June	Via Suez Canal
S.S. "CITY OF MOBILE"	—	14th June	Via Suez Canal
S.S. "MACHAON"	—	3rd July	Via Suez Canal

Steamers proceed via Suez Canal or Panama Canal at Owners' Option.

\* Subject to change without notice.

For Freight and particulars apply to:—

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## CONSIGNEES.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.  
THE BEN LINE STEAMERS,  
LIMITED.

From MIDDLESBRO', ANTWERP,  
LONDON, STRAITS AND  
PHILIPPINES.

The Steamship, "BENVOLICH"

Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the Godowns and/or extra hazardous Godowns of The Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 13th inst. will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 27th inst. or they will not be recognised.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 11th inst. at 10 a.m. by Messrs. Goddard and Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD., Agents.

Hong Kong, 6th May, 1929.

THE BEN LINE STEAMERS,  
LIMITED.

From MIDDLESBRO', ANTWERP,  
LONDON & STRAITS.

The Steamship, "BENCRACHAN"

Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the Godowns and/or extra hazardous Godowns of The Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 13th inst. will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 27th inst. or they will not be recognised.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 11th inst. at 10 a.m. by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD., Agents.

Hong Kong, 7th May, 1929.

THE BEN LINE STEAMERS, LTD.

From LEITH, MIDDLESBRO',  
DUNKIRK & STRAITS.

The Steamship, "BENLOMOND"

CONSIGNEES OF Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the Godowns and/or extra hazardous Godowns of The Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 13th inst. will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 27th inst. or they will not be recognised.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 11th inst. at 10 a.m. by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD., Agents.

Hong Kong, 7th May, 1929.

VERGOTTIS, LTD.,

LONDON.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

Steamship, "CAPTAIN ROKOS"

From ANTWERP.

Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the Godowns of The Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company Ltd., at Kowloon, whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

Optional Cargo will be forwarded unless notice to the contrary be given before 8th May, 1929.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 14th inst. will be subject to rent.

All claims against the vessel must be presented to the underwriter on or before the 24th inst. or they will not be recognised.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 14th inst. at 10 a.m. by our surveyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by DODWELL & CO., LTD., Agents.

Hong Kong, 8th May, 1929.

GLASGOW DOCK DISPUTE.

There is a possibility of negotiations being opened in the dispute between employers and men with regard to the question of overtime at the Glasgow docks. Representatives of both sides met on Wednesday and discussed the situation fully, and in the end it was agreed to consult their respective committees with a view to further meetings being held. The Glasgow Shipowners and Dock Labour Employers' Organisation met yesterday, and the Trades and General Workers' Union will go into touch with the employers in London, says the "Journal of Commerce" of April 5.

## INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

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Destination	Steamer	Sailing
Tsao yeh S'ow & Shai	CHAKSANG	Sun., 12th May at 7 a.m.
Tsao yeh S'ow & Shai	KWONGSANG	Wed., 15th May at 7 a.m.
Tsao yeh S'ow & Shai	KWANGSANG	Sun., 19th May at 7 a.m.
Tsao yeh S'ow & Shai	HOPSANG	Wed., 22nd May at 7 a.m.
Osaka via Amoy, Moji & Kobe	SUISANG	Tues., 14th May at 8 a.m.
Kobe via Amoy, Moji & Kobe	YUENSANG	Thurs., 22nd May at 10 p.m.
Straits & Calcutta	HOSANG	Fri., 17th May at 3 p.m.
Straits & Calcutta	NAMSANG	Wed., 22nd May at 3 p.m.
Sandakan	MAUSANG	Fri., 24th May at Noon
Sandakan	HINGSANG	Tues., 4th June at 10 a.m.
Tientsin	CHEONGSANG	Tues., 21st May at 7 a.m.
Canton	KWANGSANG	Mon., 13th May at 9 p.m.

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## JAPAN'S SHIP

THE STORY OF WILLIAM ADAMS.

ELIZABETHAN NAVIGATOR.

[By Richard Blaker in the London "Morning Post"]

If you have realised that when an Elizabethan seaman spoke of a "ship" he meant something that could be very loosely enclosed by the base of a side line of a tennis court you will have made an important beginning. This fact alone is enough to give what artistic people sometimes call "impact" to casual thoughts about the Sixteenth and early Seventeenth Centuries. It is a beginning, but only a beginning. And so William Adams, Navigator, beats me altogether.

For three centuries the skeleton of a peculiar Englishman from Gillingham, near Chatham, and of a magnificent tale (of the species "part") has been lying in some pages at the Bodleian, in Oxford, and in some letters owned by an antiquarian in Japan. The skeleton is freely exhibited here and now for anyone to clothe who can. Adams was first and foremost a navigator, and his story is a story of navigation, of galleons and caravels, of astrolabes and riggings fore-and-aft, of doubles and cod-pieces, of pepper and silk from the Indies. But it is more than mere fancy-dress properties of which this artist will have made a doublet and hose to bring life to the skeleton of William Adams, the Navigator. To the knowledge of warships and riggings and ships (surpassing the elementary knowledge that they could have been faked away, with yards to spare, inside a tennis court); to a read-

man who could sail those marvelous ships capable of sailing to windward, could also, at a pinch, build them.

The Fair and the Fine.

Prisoners have done some curious things in the boredom of captivity—broches from nut and fish bones, pictures out of coloured straw. . . . This prisoner, apparently, could not sit still while fine craftsmen with fine timber and fine ships were knocking together second-rate hulks and rigging them anyhow. . . . In the course of five or six years he had built a mercantile fleet for his wife and baby to get home again to his wife and baby near Chatham. Baby? She was getting to be a big girl now. But the one thing in the world that his host would not do was to let him go home. He was a prisoner, and he was a prisoner again as his own accepted a fine estate and a munificent bounty. William Adams could take his fair with his fine.

In the course of another five or six years the permission was at last given and the honoured prisoner was free. In 1613 he was all packed up and ready. The baby in Gillingham by now was at one end or the other of the flap-tail stage. . . . But a Captain John Davis arrived. His name in the ship "Clive" with some ideas for a trading factory for the East India Company. Adams was the obvious man to put the negotiations with the Shogun. He stayed on for a little while to do it. Adams was the obvious man to give hints here and there for the new organisation. He stayed on, giving them. He stayed seven years.

He died in 1620, seeing to the details of some important little job or other on one of the islands of Joseph Conrad's archipelago.

His will was in the possession of his friend and colleague of the respectfully constituted Company of Gentlemen Adventurers for Trade with the East Indies, a certain Richard Cocks. One-half of his estate (some £20,000) he bequeathed to his wife and daughter in Gillingham, near Chatham. The other half went to his wife and daughter in Tokusoku.

He took the fair with the fine.

(A street in Yedo was named Anjim Cho, of Pilot Street, for the architect of the Mercantile Fleet, and an annual celebration was instituted on June 15 in honour of his memory.)

## COAL-OUTPUT STILL INCREASING

The weekly coal output continues to increase, says the "Journal of Commerce." Following an output of 5,626,300 tons for the week ending March 9, that for the week ending March 16 amounted to 5,562,200 tons. It is possible that the return for that week may even exceed this figure, for the colliers are making great efforts to increase the supply of coal in consonance with the pressure of the demand. As we have said before, a weekly output exceeding five and a half million tons spells double-ended boiler with the system. This again proved so successful that in November a third boiler was converted to the system at Messrs. Palmers Shipyard, Hebburn.

## PRESIDENT LINER SAILINGS

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The Sunshine Belt via Honolulu

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Fortnightly sailings on Tuesdays

Pres. McKinley, Tues., May 21

Pres. Grant, Tues., June 4

Pres. Cleveland, Tues., June 18

Pres. Pierce, Tues., July 2

Pres. Adams, Sun., June 16

Pres. Taft, Tues., May 14

Pres. Jefferson, Tues., May 28

Pres. Lincoln, Tues., June 11

Pres. Madison, Tues., June 25

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Estimates furnished on application.

Hong Kong, April 1, 1924.

## PULVERISED FUEL

BLUE STAR LINE TO EQUIP ALL CARGO STEAMERS

The Blue Star Line announces its intention to equip its fleet of cargo steamers on the South American and Pacific trade routes with a pulverised coal system. This decision has been taken as a result of the complete success of the experiments carried out in the company's 10,000-ton liner "Stuartstar," and the Blue Star Line will thus be the first to adopt generally a pulverised coal system. The "Stuartstar" reached Buenos Aires and on her return to England she will be fitted to run entirely on powdered coal.

The experiments carried out in the "Stuartstar" began in July last, with the equipment of the centre forward boiler, and upon the vessel's return the results obtained were so satisfactory that the company in August decided to equip the sport double-ended boiler with the system. This again proved so successful that in November a third boiler was converted to the system at Messrs. Palmers Shipyard, Hebburn.

## GOOD YEAR

BURMEISTER AND WAIN'S INCREASED PROFITS

For the year 1928 Burmeister and Wain's accounts show a surplus of 1,068,439 kr. and 2,465,897 kr. in the previous year.

A dividend of 8 per cent. is recommended, and 3,700,000 kr. will be placed to the reserve and renewal fund.

## PRICE OF NEW SHIPS

The two new steamers, the "Empress of Japan" and the "Empress of Britain," are to cost £1,270,000 and £2,100,000 respectively.

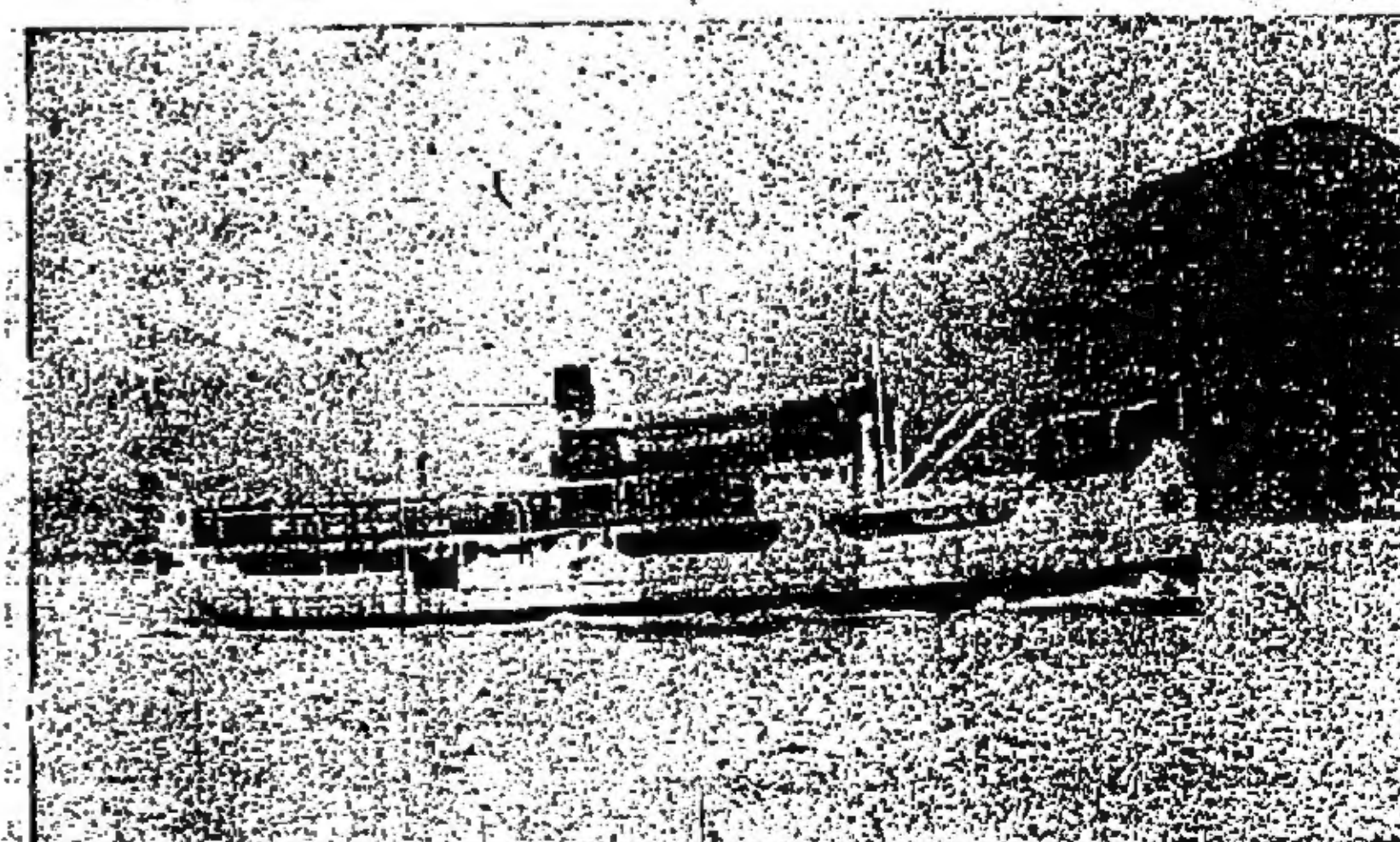
The first is to be ready in May, 1930, and the second in May, 1931. The difference in price is largely associated with speed as well as size, because the "Empress of Japan" will do 21 knots and the "Empress of Britain" 24 knots. Both are burning geared turbine ships, a may even contain further improvements by Mr. Johnson still better than those which evoked such high praise at the I.N.A. meetings.

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Capacity:—  
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**Overland China Mail.**

[The weekly edition of the "China Mail." Annual subscription, H.K. \$13 including postage \$15, payable in advance.]

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**MARRIAGE**

DE ZILVA — DE ZILVA. — At Wesleyan Chapel, Kingsway Hall, London, on April 10, 1929, by the Rev. Ira Goldhawk, Daniel Oswald Oliver de Zilva, of 42, St. Petersburg Place, London, late of Borden View, London Road, Milton Regis, to Rose Evelyn de Zilva, of 13, Pervin Road, Cosham, Hants.

Hong Kong, Friday, May 10, 1929.

### REPARATIONS PROBLEM

The Experts' Committee in Paris, though they have now been discussing the reparations problem for quite a while, seem to be as far off as ever they were from reaching a settlement—not an "amicable settlement," for such is plainly impossible in a matter of the kind. The necessity for the Committee meeting at all was, it will be recalled, simply because the German Government continued to harp on their favourite theme that they found it impossible, in their present financial position, to pay under the Dawes plan, as they had promised to pay—and as indeed they had been paying and still continue to pay.

Though the settlement the experts may reach—if they are able to reach any,—and which now seems doubtful, is unlikely to lead to increased friendliness on the part of the Germans, it can be truly said, we believe, that so far as the British Government was and is concerned their motive in participating in this Paris attempt at readjustment was actuated entirely by friendliness. The British are by no means a vindictive people, and among all the Allies they are probably the most keenly eager to have the War and all its horrors forgot-

ten and to see that the vanquished are given every reasonable opportunity to rehabilitate themselves.

The Dawes plan, having apparently proved untenable, it was but reasonable that something should be attempted to place the reparations demanded of Germany upon a basis that would at least prove more satisfactory from their point of view without interfering with the just demands of the Allies. To impartial minds the Experts' Committee had embarked upon an almost impossible task, and this view was soon seen to be sound when the suggestions made to the German delegation met with as little acceptance as did the Dawes plan. A deadlock seemed inevitable and, in fact, had been reached when something in the nature of "a bolt from the blue" was announced by the American Chairman of the Committee—Mr. Owen Young. He calmly announces that he suggests, as a possible solution and to avoid a deadlock, that the British percentage decided upon at the Spa Conference, when the Dawes plan was finally agreed to, should be considerably reduced. Had he suggested that the percentages of all the Allies be reduced, there might have been some sense in his proposal and, not unlikely, it might have been agreed to. But to single out the British for such treatment—and without giving any reasons for his action—is, to put the matter as mildly as possible, simply staggering.

Mr. Young probably knew the kind of reception such a suggestion would receive had it been made in the case of, say, France. And it is pertinent to inquire if the United States would be willing to make a similar concession with regard to the British war debt? The Americans then drove a hard bargain with the British, and, so far—in spite of their much vaunted wealth—they have shown no sign of acting generously by way of readjustment.

Mr. Young, however, did not find the British delegation—of which Sir Charles Addis, London Chairman of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, is a member—quite so easy-going regarding his suggestion as he probably hoped they would be. He was promptly told that the suggestion would be unacceptable to the British Government. It would mean that the British portion of the reparations would amount to 1,000 million Marks instead of 3,850 million to which Great Britain and the Dominions are justly entitled.

There the matter rests, with the result that the deadlock that was sought to be avoided may possibly come about after all. There is an unconfirmed report that the British Government may be disposed to agree to a compromise, but any "compromise" that does not effectually remove such a one-sided arrangement, such as Mr. Young has had the temerity to propose, will certainly be very unpopular at Home.

It is no part of the Experts' Committee's work—and certainly no part of the Chairman's duties—to make or agree to such a drastic step as would be the rescinding of what was done at the Spa Conference.

A telegram to hand from London refers to Mr. Churchill's views on the matter, and as he is Chancellor of the Exchequer and, therefore, the spokesman of the Government on such a question, what he says is conclusive so far as Great Britain is concerned. Mr. Churchill states that "the kind of proposals foreshadowed in the newspapers will be unacceptable and His Majesty's Government will in no circumstances entertain them." The cheers that followed this statement in the House of Commons will evoke a similar outburst throughout the British Empire.

Everything vibrates; everything is eternally busy. Nothing is still, nothing dead. Science assures us that the whole world is a mass of vibrating particles. The properties exhibited by waves depend upon their length. The longest waves are called Hertzian or wireless waves. The next shortest are heat waves; the next, infra-red waves, and from this point they develop into visible red light with a frequency of vibration in the neighbourhood of two billion per second. As the waves become shorter and shorter the sensations of orange, yellow, green, blue, etc., are produced until the zone of the invisible is approached. Beyond this point our senses fail us. But a small part of the invisible spectrum has been discovered. What the future holds for those working in this promising field of investigation no one knows. — Everybody Engineering.

### DON'T WASTE WATER!

One case of small pox was notified yesterday.

Money and jewellery to the value of about \$544 have been stolen from No. 427, Shanghai-street, Yaumatei.

The theft of a Corona typewriter from the offices of the N.Y.K. in King's Building, has been reported to the police.

Lady Shou-son Chow will perform the inauguration ceremony of the new pavilion at King's Park of the South China Athletic Association on Sunday afternoon.

Suffering from scald injuries on the body a Chinese named Mak Hol, (32), of 352, Des Voeux-road, West was yesterday admitted to the Government Civil Hospital in a serious condition.

A coolie was admitted into the Government Civil Hospital from his home at No. 76, Third Street, on Wednesday suffering from the effects of an over-dose of opium which he took in an attempt to commit suicide.

Following an accident on the Pokfulam-road near the Dairy Farm yesterday, four Chinese coolies were admitted to the Government Civil Hospital suffering from injuries received when a hand cart collided with a public motor vehicle.

Warning her against a recurrence of the offence the Acting First Magistrate, Mr. E. W. Hamilton at the Central Magistracy this morning discharged a Chinese girl who appeared before him on a charge of larceny of a quantity of cane used in the manufacture of cane chairs. She had been employed by a female relative who made cane chairs, and according to the Police, she had apparently been in league with another in the same shop (in West Point) and had attempted to get away with some cane.

### CORRESPONDENCE

#### RACIAL DISCRIMINATION

[To the Editor of the "China Mail."]

Sir,—I presume your correspondent, "S.W.P.," is a Chinese like myself. His letter in your valued paper yesterday is another masterpiece—a prototype of the letter so ably written by Mr. Chen to the Press last week, which your contributor, "C.L.C.," so rightly commented upon.

"S.W.P." said that the subject of "racial discrimination" is controversial. It is, if tackled from another angle, but what "C.L.C." wrote was educative. It is about time that we Chinese should begin to see things from a different light—time to cast off those perverted views instilled into us by the agents of Borodin and by a large majority of the young generation with their highfalutin ideas.

As a Chinese resident of Hong Kong for 30 years, I find there is no racial discrimination if one knows how to conduct oneself. It is, after all, said and done, the figment of imagination of a man with perverted views in life. Forget that there is such a discrimination and mingle with the Europeans as with one's countrymen, and "S.W.P." will soon change his feelings.

Your correspondent complains of the so-called "caustic" remarks of "C.L.C." Has he forgotten or is he ignorant of what has happened? Does he not know that many of China's woes could be rightly laid at the door of the students. Verily, Sir!

I can only hope that all those of my countrymen, particularly the young men, who read "C.L.C.'s" comment will see the lesson therein contained—don't make a fool of yourself. Act the gentleman always and you will be treated as such.

Yours, etc.,

FROM THE OLD SCHOOL.  
Hong Kong, May 10.

### A WOMAN BITES PECULIAR CASE IN KOWLOON COURT

#### A SANE PERSON?

A Chinese woman who had been a source of annoyance to the officials of the Kowloon Magistracy and who had been sent to the Lunatic Asylum once, was yesterday charged before Mr. T. S. Whyte-Smith with biting and assaulting the Court usher, Mr. Yeung Wai-tong.

Accused, a garrulous woman, said that she acted only in self-defence. The complainant owed her \$60 and when she asked for payment, he struck her.

The Magistrate, interposed, saying that he was an eye-witness to the affair, although he did not know how it started; and from what he had seen, he thought the woman was the aggressor.

Inspector Fallon said that he had investigated the allegation made by the accused and found that there was no truth in it.

Accused told his Worship that during the strike in 1925, she did not "strike."

The Magistrate said that if she did not strike at that time, it did not mean that she was entitled to strike somebody now.

He fined the woman \$10; and ordered her to sign a bond of \$50 to be of good behaviour for six months.

### BOY KIDNAPPED ENTICED FROM HIS HOME IN KOWLOON

#### JAIL AND THE BIRCH

On charges of kidnapping and harbouring a child twelve years of age, two men and a woman appeared before Mr. T. S. Whyte-Smith at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday.

The child was enticed away from his home in Reclamation-street in August last. Sergeant McKay, attached to the Secretariat for Chinese Affairs, said that the boy had been taken by first accused on the pretence of finding him a job in Kowloon City. He was taken to second accused's house. From there he went to the country where he was sold by third accused (the woman) for \$120. The mother went to the country and recovered her child.

Sentences of a year's imprisonment each were imposed on all the accused, and, in addition, the men were ordered to receive 12 strokes of the birch.

Hoggs: "I hear your wife was driving the car and had an accident. Much damage done?"  
Higgs: "No, just a little paint off both."

### SAILORS' HOME

#### CONCERT TO-MORROW IN AID OF FUNDS

#### GREAT TREAT PROMISED

A thoroughly enjoyable evening's entertainment is in store for those who have been fortunate enough to secure tickets for the concert, which is to be given in the Assembly Hall of the Sailors and Soldiers' Home by the principal artistes of the Colony to-morrow at 9 p.m., in aid of the funds of the Home.

The concert is under the distinguished patronage of the Hon. Mr. W. T. Southorn and Mrs. Southorn, who have taken a keen interest in the Home. Mr. Southorn having laid the principal foundation stone of the building in November, 1927. General Sandilands and Commodore Hill have also promised to be present.

The cordiality with which the artistes have tendered their services reflects not only their personal generosity, which is much appreciated by the Committee, but the willingness of the Public of Hong Kong to support anything which is done for the welfare of Service men.

#### Popularity of Home

The popularity of the Home and the fact that it is ministering to the tastes and needs of a large and growing class of men who prefer a "dry" institution to a "wet" one are in part indicated by the fact that nearly 7,000 men have slept in the Home since its opening three months ago, and 1,928 have enjoyed hot baths.

Many other figures could be given showing appreciation of the various amenities of the institution, including those of the smart up-to-date Restaurant, with its excellent and varied menu. It is interesting to find that 27,000 fresh eggs have been consumed, an average of about 300 a day, served up in a variety of appetizing forms and accompanied by an equal variety of attractively presented eatables of other kinds, the cooking of the Home being of exceptional quality and carried on under almost perfect sanitary conditions.

Apart from their patronage of the Home, Service men have frequently expressed their gratitude to its promoters and backed such expressions by voluntary contributions in money and gifts towards the further equipment of the Home.

#### Building Fund

The Building Fund is still incomplete, but, apart from that, it must be evident to anyone visiting the Home that an institution run on such first class lines, and working without the profits which are made by a "wet" bar, cannot possibly be a commercially paying concern with the low scale of prices which are charged. It is not intended to be. It exists to serve Service men, not to make money out of them, and it is hoped that many annual subscriptions will be forthcoming in order that the high state of efficiency may be maintained for the benefit of the men to whom we owe so much and for the honour of the Colony.

#### The Programme

The following is the programme for to-morrow night:—

- Selections from "The Gondoliers"
  - "For the merriest fellows are we"..... Mr. Barker and Chorus.
  - "When a merry maiden marries"..... Mr. Tinson and Chorus.
  - "A regular Royal Queen"..... The Chorus.

Mrs. Tinson, Mrs. Davenport, Mrs. Bellamy, Miss Hancock, Mr. Amis, Mr. Brock, Mr. Green, Mr. Griggs, Mr. Parker.

- The Fairies from the Moon..... Mrs. Womack and Misses P. Gittins, R. Wong, H. Ho, M. Glendinning.

3. Songs..... Mrs. Bellamy.  
4. Songs..... Mr. Brock and Chorus.  
5. Humorous..... Mr. Burnett.  
6. The Jockey Dance..... Miss P. Gittins, R. Wong, H. Ho, M. Glendinning.

Interval  
1. "On a January Morning in Somersetshire" from "Tom Jones"..... Mr. Brock and Chorus.  
2. "The Yeomen of England" from "Merrie England"..... Mr. Green and Chorus.

2. Songs from her repertoire..... Miss Woods.  
3. Songs..... Mr. Green.  
4. Two songs from "Carmen"..... (a) "The Canonet Bohemian" (Act II.)

Frasquita Mrs. Davenport Browne, Mercedes..... Mrs. Bellamy, Carmen..... Mrs. Womack, Zuziga..... Mr. Barker, Morales..... Mr. Dorrer, Gipsy Dancing Girl..... Miss Rachel Wong.

Gipsy Boy..... Miss Phyllis Gittins.  
(b) "Toreto" (Act III.)  
Frasquita, Mercedes and Carmen.  
Accompanists: Mrs. Griggs, Mrs. Woods and Mr. Mason.  
God Save the King.

"Terry's buying a car on the instalment system."

"Yes, and if he doesn't drive more carefully they'll take him to hospital on the same plan."



## CHINESE AIRMAN

LATEST NEWS OF FLIGHT  
FROM LONDON

## LAST STAGES REACHED

Information has been received by the "China Mail" from the Far Eastern Aviation Company, of which Mr. R. Vaughan Fowles is the local manager, that Capt. Wen Lin-chen, the Chinese aviator, flying an Avro Avian light aeroplane from London to China, arrived at Vinh on Wednesday morning and the same day left for Hanoi, a distance of 150 miles, reaching there later in the day.

The Capt. Wen intended to leave Hanoi yesterday for Pakhoi, proceeding then to Canton, Amoy, Shanghai, and Nanking.

**British Machine**

The flight has been undertaken on a British machine, an Avro Avian, fitted with a Cirrus engine, for which the Far East Aviation Company are sole agents for the whole of China, including Hong Kong. Capt. Wen's noteworthy performance is a tribute to the machine and to the pilot. The Avro Avian is renowned throughout the world for its safety, ease of maintenance, comfort, finish and equipment.

## THE "SHEPHERD"

DEATH OF MAN OF STRANGE  
NOTORIETY

## HALF A CENTURY IN PRISON

David Davies, the famous "Dartmoor Shepherd," was found dead on the road recently by two young men at Llanfahan, Montgomeryshire. It appears that while the Llanfyllin Workhouse Master was ill in bed, Davies, who was an inmate, made his escape from that institution, and walked in his slippers to the place where he was found dead, two miles from the workhouse. At the inquest a verdict of death from heart failure was returned.

David Davies, who was said to be eighty years of age and earned his nickname of the "Dartmoor Shepherd" from being put in charge of the sheep at Dartmoor, served more than half a century in prison, and each release was speedily followed by his arrest on a new charge. In the course of his long record there will be found many escapades similar to that during which he met his death—escape from a workhouse.

**A Household Word**

Davies's name became a household word when the severity of his sentences became known, and attention was drawn to his case by Mr. Lloyd George, speaking at Mile End on November 21, 1910. "My friend the Home Secretary, Mr. Churchill, and I," said Mr. Lloyd George, "the other day paid a visit to Dartmoor. On that bleak, mist-sodden upland I saw an old man of 65 in convict's garb. He had been sentenced to thirteen years' penal servitude because, under the influence of drink, he had broken into a church poor-box and stolen two shillings."

Mr. Churchill had already said that the case had occupied his attention for six months.

Both Mr. Lloyd George and Mr. Churchill were subsequently corrected by the Deputy Chairman of the Shropshire Quarter Sessions, at which the sentence was passed. The Deputy Chairman pointed out that the sentence was of three years' penal servitude and ten years' preventive detention, not for the theft alone, but because of a long list of previous convictions. The sentence was imposed under the new Prevention of Crime Act.

**Mr. Churchill Explains**

Davies was released on January 6, 1911, and sent to a job at Wrexham, on condition that he held it for six months, and did not leave without the permission of the authorities. By January 10 he had left, and the police were again searching for him. On the 13th Mr. Churchill had to admit in the House that he had not yet found him; while the country laughed quietly at the joke against Mr. Lloyd George and Mr. Churchill.

Mr. Churchill later explained why he had caused Davies to be released from Dartmoor, and spoke of "the grotesque contrast between thirteen years of prison on the one hand, and the theft of two shillings on the other."

"I learned further," he stated, "that the convict in question was known in prison circles as 'the Dartmoor Shepherd,' that he enjoyed a melancholy celebrity for the prodigious sentences he had endured, for his good behaviour and docility in prison, and for his unusual gift of calling individual sheep by name. His record of previous convictions—a record certainly not less terrible for its punishments than for its crimes—was placed before me."

A table of convictions showed that between 1870 and 1908 there were nine sentences, including fifteen years' penal servitude for

## PASSPORTS

JUST COMPLAINT FROM  
SCOTLAND

## SOCIETIES' ACTION

The lack of facilities for obtaining passports in Scotland has caused the St. Andrew's Societies of Edinburgh and Glasgow to address a joint letter to the Lord Provost of Edinburgh. This calls for a restoration of the ancient right of the Lord Provost of Edinburgh to issue passports—suspended by the Foreign Office during the War.

An official of the Passport Office, discussing the matter with a "Morning Post" representative, remarked that the signatories of the letter could not be aware of the difficulties in the way of returning this privilege to the Lord Provost. Since the war, he added, conditions abroad had changed to such an extent that it was most undesirable that there should be two forms of passport issued for British subjects.

"It is impossible," he added, "to say what the attitude of foreign Governments would be to a second form of passport issued in Scotland. With the more stringent regulations everywhere, too, it is obvious that only a fully qualified staff should be allowed to issue passports—a staff fully conversant with conditions in the different countries, in touch with the various changes in passport laws abroad, and up-to-date in the knowledge of new legal decisions—to mention only some of the necessary qualifications."

## Money Again

The fact that there was a passport office in Liverpool, he continued, was rather beside the point. So many people needed passports to leave that port that the authorities were justified in going to the expense of maintaining a branch office. It had not been shown that there was sufficient demand for passports in Scotland to justify the necessary great cost of establishing an office there.

"To suggest that delay amounting to a fortnight is common in the case of applications for passports from Scotland," the official proceeded, "is inaccurate. Only in cases where there is irregularity in the application is there delay. As an urgent matter it is quite easy to obtain a passport in 24 hours. There is no need for Scotland applicants to send to London. They can apply to Liverpool."

## Belittled as Usual

An official of the Scotland Office, interviewed by a "Morning Post" representative, remarked: "The St. Andrew's Societies are excellent bodies, and occupy a very important position in Scottish life. They are, however, inclined to be over-nationalistic in their outlook, and may, on this occasion, have put forward their case without due regard to the other side of the question. 'If their complaint comes to the Scottish Office, the Secretary of State, Sir John Gilmour, will, doubtless, following his usual practice, fully investigate their application. If he considers that there really is hardship, and that they have stated a genuine case, he will approach the Foreign Office in an attempt to get the matter adjusted.'"

## VITAL STATISTICS

BIRTH-RATE HIGHER IN  
ENGLAND

## OFFICIAL FIGURES

The year 1928 will go down as the period when an improvement set in in the birth-rate of England and Wales, following the unprecedented fall during 1927, when the number of births registered was the lowest on record.

In 1928 660,267 babies were born compared with 654,127 in 1927. This, however, does not compare very favourably with the record number registered during the past decade, 957,782, nearly a million, in the year 1920.

The number of deaths (excluding still-births), states the Registrar-General's return, during the year was 460,440, making a death-rate 0.6 below that for 1927, the number in that year being 494,609.

The natural increase of population by excess of births over deaths was, therefore, 199,827, compared with the average annual increase in the preceding five years of 243,621. The infant mortality rate for the year in England and Wales was 65 per 1,000 live births, which is the best recorded, the previous lowest being 69—during the year 1923.

Marriages solemnized during the year totalled (according to a provisional estimate) 302,810, as compared with 308,370 in the preceding year.

burglary; ten years for stealing a watch and chain; seven years for burglary; and five years for stealing £1 6s. 6d.

"The burglaries were not of a daring or professional character," Mr. Churchill commented, "the criminal was not armed, the amounts stolen were in all cases very small. The convict throughout his life has been a nuisance, but not a danger to society."

## CORPORAL'S TRIAL

PLEAS BY COUNSEL FOR THE  
DEFENCE

## COURT AND THE ACCOUNTS

The trial by District Court Martial of Corporal Charles Hendry K.O.S.B., on sixteen charges of the alleged embezzlement of moneys, amounting to \$1,300, whilst acting as clerk to the President of the Regimental Institute, during 1928, was concluded at Scandal Point yesterday afternoon.

Major Todd, after Mr. D. E. Strellett, for the defence, had made a lengthy address in the accused's behalf, announced that the judgment of the Court will be promulgated in due course through the usual channel.

In his speech for the defence, Mr. Strellett went fully into the whole of the evidence placed before the Court.

## In the Dark

Counsel laid stress on the fact that some of the cheques paid to the P.R.I. covered four or five items, and asked where was the information to come from regard-

DON'T WASTE  
WATER!

ing those items? What was the value of the evidence of the totals which the various Companies had paid in to the P.R.I.? With the practice obtained in the P.R.I.'s office how could they possibly arrive at a figure which it was said that accused had received? However much the accused did on one side or the other they were entirely in the dark.

Proceeding, Mr. Strellett said that the prosecution could not prove definitely that the P.R.I. had been defrauded of one single cent. Some of the entries in the books were right, and some were hopelessly wrong. Major Ogilvie had admitted in the evidence that over \$100 a month had been expended and there were no entries concerning them in the books.

## Payments Not Recorded

He (counsel) had brought it out in his cross-examination of Major Ogilvie that numerous payments had been made which were never recorded. If that was the method employed by the P.R.I., then anything that appeared to be defalcations in the books was purely routine carelessness. There were unrecorded payments which even Major Ogilvie must know had been made. About 101 people must have made applications for a host of trivial sums which were granted, and these small items must have amounted to a considerable sum, but they were not entered in the books.

With regard to cash payments made, Mr. Strellett said that Major Ogilvie could not remember having himself made a single payment in cash. It was a revelation that he did not remember a single cash payment being made when the P.R.I.'s office was continually making such payments.

## Petty Errors Growing

Laying stress on the By-Product account, Mr. Strellett said that the skill contractors and the P.R.I. knew what sums had to be paid, yet the accused was charged with making entries with intent to defraud. If the accused had taken, say, a cheque for \$80 and converted it to his own use, would he have put that wrong right by paying in a cheque for \$20 more than the account was for? Was such an action a deliberate intention to defraud? Not at all. It merely showed that petty errors and slight mistakes were "growing" in the P.R.I.'s office, and the accused had paid more into certain accounts than anyone expected to find. It might be incompetence, but certainly not fraudulence.

Mr. Strellett said emphatically that accused could not be guilty of embezzlement.

## The Summing Up

The Judge Advocate then reviewed the evidence and advised the Court on points of law. He said that it was not for the accused to prove himself innocent. It was the duty of the prosecution to prove him guilty.

"Unless you are satisfied that the prosecution have proved these charges you cannot find the accused guilty."

Referring to the cheque which had been cashed by Mr. G. Young, manager of the N.A.A.F.I.'s central store, Mr. Fitzroy said that to cash that cheque, for \$115, Mr. Young had to obtain special permission, because he could not cash cheques over \$100. The money was paid to the accused, but there was no evidence as to what happened to the money. Instead of paying the money did the accused steal it? "You have to be sure without any reasonable doubt." In conclusion, Mr. Fitzroy said: "The accounts have been kept slovenly and the supervision was none too good. But you have to be satisfied that the prosecution have established beyond all reasonable doubt the guilt of the accused. I cannot impress that on you too much."

## SHADOWS BEFORE.

COMING EVENTS ANNOUNCED  
IN THE "MAIL"

## ENTERTAINMENTS

To-day—Queen's Theatre; "The Crowd."  
To-day—World Theatre; "The Thief of Bagdad."  
To-day—Star Theatre; "Lights of Old Broadway."  
To-day—Majestic Theatre; "Mother."

May 11—Grand Concert at the Sailors' and Soldiers' Home, Praya East, 9 p.m.  
("Delta"), 2.30 p.m.  
Lammeris' Auction.

May 14—At old kitchen of H.K. & Shanghai Hotels, Ltd., Des Voeux-rd. Ctl., refrigerator, conservator, tables, gas cooker, ice boxes and mirrors, 11 a.m.  
Home Malls.

To-morrow—Inward from Japan, Shanghai and Europe via Siberia ("Tamba Mary").

To-day—Outward for Shanghai and Europe via Siberia ("Tjikembang"), 6 p.m.

May 11—St. Joseph's College Athletic Meeting, Sookumpoo.

May 16—(H.K.V.D.C.) Sergeants' Mess Meeting, 6 p.m.

May 13—Regular Monthly meeting of Members of Marine Engineers' Guild of China (H.K. branch) 67, Des Voeux-rd. Ctl., 6 p.m.

May 17—Half-yearly meeting of voting members of H.K. Jockey Club, H.K. Club Annex, 5.10 p.m.

May 23—Forty-eighth ordinary general meeting of shareholders of the Canton Insurance Office Ltd., Messrs. Jardine's offices, noon.

May 24—Meetings of "Union Insurance Society of Canton, Ltd., China Fire Insurance Co., Ltd., and British Trader's Insurance Co., Ltd., at Union Bldg., 11 a.m., 11.15 a.m., and 11.20 a.m., respectively.

Miscellaneous  
To-day—At Volunteer Headquarters, Annual Corps smoking concert, dinner and distribution of Corps trophies and musketry prizes.

May 13—Pianoforte Recital by Mr. Harry Ore's pupils, St. John's Cathedral Hall, 5.30 p.m.

## "ART OF LIBEL"

HUMOROUS POSSIBILITIES  
EXPLAINED BY GATLEY

## THE LAW'S "LIBERTIES"

There are many novels far less entertaining than the great lump of a book, "Gatley on Libel and Slander," which reaches us in a second edition from Sweet and Maxwell, Ltd. (says a writer in a Home paper). The title alone conjures up pleasant thoughts, for would not most of us like to libel and slander somebody?

Know, then, that it is possible to sit down by the fire with Gatley, think of a man you don't like, and then libel him with all the ingenuity that the law allows—libel him hip and thigh, up hill and down dale, by postcard, telegram, and telephone. The ways of doing it are infinite. Liken him to Pecksniff—that's a libel. Even by making cabalistic chalk marks on his front gate you can libel him. Nothing is easier than libel.

Unfortunately you could be made to pay for all these sports. But Gatley also instructs you how to say nasty things for which an action for libel would not "lie." You can make derogatory statements about a man in a humorous after-dinner speech, for instance, and so long as your audience laughs the law holds that it's only your fun.

## Dangerous Jokes

But it is very important to make sure that the audience takes it as a joke. Gatley tells a warning story about a wag who told some dull fellows that a certain man had been seen taking bodies out of a churchyard. He was only joking. The thing was ridiculous. But because his evidence was produced to prove that his hearers didn't take it all as gospel, he had to pay. So that before indulging in the pastime of libel by joke, it would be safer to fire off a few funny harmless stories and see how they go down.

Have you a churchwarden among your enemies? Then you are on velvet. Accuse him of stealing from the parish bell-ropes. He can't touch you, because it has been held (Jackson v. Adams, 1885; Bing N.C. 402)—that "inasmuch as a churchwarden had possession of the bell-ropes belonging to the church he could not be guilty of stealing them, and therefore no action would lie for the words spoken, as they did not impute an indictable offence." There is surely a plot for a good crime novel there.

Enough has been said to commend Gatley as an amusing companion. As to his serious value, who could be a better witness than Mr. Justice McCarthy, who declares in a forward that the book is "the most widely recognized text-book on the Law of Defamation," and that it will take its place as "the classical work on the subject."

NEW  
ADVERTISEMENTS.

## NOTICE.

THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY WARNED that two Bearer Bonds Hong Kong Public Works 6% First Issue Nos. A413 and A414 each Bond value \$1,000 Hong Kong Currency have been lost or stolen.

The Hon. Colonial Treasurer and the Hong Kong & Shanghai Bank have been notified to this effect.

10th May, 1929.

MARINE ENGINEERS' GUILD  
OF CHINA.

## HONG KONG BRANCH.

MEMBERS are requested to attend a Regular Monthly Meeting at the GUILD OFFICE, 67, Des Voeux Road, Central (DAVID HOUSE) on MONDAY, 13th May, 1929, at SIX O'CLOCK p.m.

BUSINESS:  
ELECTIONS & GENERAL.

W. J. STOKES,  
Branch Secretary.  
Hong Kong, 10th May, 1929.

## IN OTHER PLACES

CHRONICLES FROM JAPAN  
TO JAWA

Mr. A. E. Bailey, of the Fisk Rubber Co., has arrived in Singapore by the President Johnson from the United States.

The American Minister at Bangkok and his party travelled to Pattani to view the solar eclipse by the motor vessel "Maitin."

The Japanese Ambassador, the Siamese Minister, and the Chinese Charge d'Affaires attended the third Parliamentary dinner of the session given by the Speaker.

At King George V School Hall, Seremban, the Negri Sembilan All Blues Rugby Association were "At Home" to their founder Pay-Lt. Duncan Edward Lander, R.N., on the eve of his transfer to Perak. Mrs. Lander was also present.

Fraser's Hill was crowded over the Easter Holidays. The Acting Resident, Pahang, and Miss Green were at the Pahang bungalow, and there was a party from Singapore staying at the Municipal Commissioners' bungalow, "Singapore House."

The King has approved of the appointment of Colonel H. de C. Martelli, C.B., D.S.O., Commander Royal Artillery, 42nd (East Lancashire) Division, to be Aide-de-Camp to the King with effect from February 26, 1929. Colonel Martelli rendered distinguished service during the war, and in 1927 was with the Shanghai Defence Force.

The Chinese Press says that a hurricane, which visited Changsha on April 19, sank 60 vessels and caused no fewer than 31 deaths. Another report says that, three days later, a phenomenon was witnessed in Tientsin when the blue sky suddenly became yellow in the morning and changed to red at 4 p.m. An hour later, it was transformed into a dark purple colour and, at 6 p.m., heavy rains fell.

In the course of a statement to the Chinese Press, Dr. Ho Shih-tsun, president of the Shanghai Provisional Court, said that Notes regarding the rendition of the Court would be sent by the Waichiao to the Powers concerned, viz., Great Britain, the United States, Japan, Italy, Holland and Belgium. Dr. Ho further stated that a report was being submitted to Nanking dealing with general conditions of the Court at various periods.

The annual senior staff dinner of the Posts and Telegraphs Department, S.S. and F.M.S., was held recently at the Great Eastern Hotel, Kuala Lumpur. Following the practice of previous years the senior officers in Kuala Lumpur acted as hosts to their colleagues from the Colony and outstations. The chair was taken by Mr. Andrew Caldecott, C.B.E., M.C.S., Secretary for Postal Affairs, and approximately 40 members of the department sat down to dinner.

## COMING POLISH COMPETITION

That there is competition ahead in the coal trade may be judged from the fact that according to reports from Scandinavia Polish steam coal is being offered for shipment after April on the basis of 12s. 3d. to 12s. 6d. a ton f.o.b. Danzig or Gdynia. If that is the case May promises to find the coal markets drifting back to the old conditions which prevailed before the spurt of February—at least in the Baltic trade.

**To-day's Newest Dance Successes**

**Columbia Records**

5160 SONNY BOY ..... For Trot  
ROUND EVENING .....

5623 MY ANGEL .....  
DIDN'T I TELL YOU? .....

5285 WHEN LIZA ROLLS HER EYES Slow Fox Trot  
GRIEVING .....

**Anderson Music Co., Ltd.**

**COOK BY GAS.**

Make the Change NOW.

You'll wonder why you have left it so long.

See the new Gas Cookers at our Showroom.

LOW RATES FOR FIXING

ESTIMATES FREE

You can buy COOKERS for cash, by instalments, or have them on hire.

Works & Offices—West Point and Jordan Road, Kowloon.  
Central Showroom—Ice House Street.  
**HONG HONG & CHINA GAS CO., LTD.**  
P.O. Box 34. Telephone Central 47.

**KEE MUN TEA**

HIGH GRADE QUALITY BLACK CHINA TEA.

A Tea of excellent quality possessing a beautiful flavour which will appeal to all.

To be obtained from all the leading Stores and Compradores.


Sole Agents:—  
**KAY SAN TEA CO**  
CHINA BUILDING, 2nd FLOOR.  
QUEEN'S ROAD C., HONG KONG.  
Head Office. Hankow.

**ZEBRA PILSENER BEER**

**LIGHT PALATABLE AND REFRESHING**

An ideal Drink for the Summer.

Sole Agents:  
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## Sport Columns

### HOME CRICKET

#### MIDDLESEX WIN BY THIRTY RUNS

##### LOW SCORING

London, Yesterday. At the Oval the County Championship between Middlesex and Leicestershire was concluded in two days and was marked by exceptionally low scoring.

Batting first Middlesex scored only 72 runs, Geary being in great form with the ball, taking five wickets for 31 runs.

In their second innings Middlesex's score reached 169, Astill taking five wickets for 39 runs. Leicestershire, in their first innings, scored exactly the same as their opponents in their first venture, namely 72. Rollins took six wickets for 29 runs.

Going in a second time, Leicestershire ran up a score of only 159.

Middlesex thus won by 30 runs. —Reuter.

### RACING

#### STOCK EXCHANGE DERBY SWEEP

##### FORGERY SCARE

London, Yesterday. The draw for the Stock Exchange £1,000,000 Derby sweepstake has been accelerated owing to rumours of forged tickets being in circulation. They are fully published, and give the following numbers for present favourites (two prizes to each horse):

Cragador, D 12338, E. 66036. Mr. Jinks, E 58565, G. 16077. Gay Day, B 98586, A. 69209. Kopl, A 76571, D. 40900. Costaki Pasha, F 61260, C. 74107. Engarde, I 34481, H. 23449. There are 1,018 prizes, the two first being each £125,000.

The organisers announce that there is no guard against the danger of forged tickets. Drawers of winning tickets should present them at the offices of the fund the week after the Derby is run for examination. Only members of the Stock Exchange who originally purchased the tickets may bring the tickets, and cheques will only be paid to such stock brokers. —Reuter.

#### "MR. JINKS" AND THE DERBY

##### BETTING ON APRIL 19

London, April 19. The latest Derby betting is as follows:—

9 to 1 agst. Mr. Jinks.  
10 to 1 agst. Cragador.  
100 to 3 agst. Brienz and Costaki Pasha.

100 to 7 agst. Reedsouth.  
100 to 6 agst. Midlothian and Reflector.

18 to 1 agst. Gay Day (offered).  
20 to 1 agst. Kopl (offered; 25 to 1 taken).

20 to 1 agst. Rattlin the Reefer and Empire Builder.  
100 to 3 agst. Bosworth and Trigo offered.

100 to 3 agst. Ascalapulus (taken and offered).

#### Sir V. Sassoon's Candidate

Bombay, April 18. Two years ago Sir Victor Sassoon, who takes a genuine interest in racing, is reported to have said he would not go to England until his trainer could assure him that he had a candidate with a winning chance in the Derby. Jim Crawford evidently thinks he has a prospective winner in Gay Day, for the Bombay mill magnate has made the trip to England and seen the colt at work on Newmarket Heath.

Gay Day is a bay son of Gay Crusader out of Silver Tag. He did not win a race last year, but was placed fourth in the Champagne Stakes and the Middle Park

### FOOTBALL

#### ENGLAND BEATS FRANCE IN PARIS

##### 40,000 PRESENT

Paris, Yesterday. In fine weather, before 40,000 spectators, England beat France in the International Association football match by four goals to one. —Reuter.

#### ENGLISH F.A. TEAM FOR SOUTH AFRICA

##### WELSH FOR CANADA

This month the Football Association will send their third team since 1910 to South Africa. Twenty days later the Welsh Association have undertaken to embark a team for Canada. In May the F.A. will have an eleven touring France, Belgium, and Spain, while the Scottish Association propose to send a party of players to the Northern parts of Europe.

Chelsea have definitely undertaken a trip to the Argentine. Tottenham Hotspur are paying a visit to Malta to meet the Services, as well as some civilian teams, and many other clubs are considering and even concluding similar trips and projects. During every football season in Great Britain there are people trying to make arrangements for representative and club teams to go abroad.

The world is under the spell of the simple game, for English amateurs are just as much in request as the "professors," who are

### DON'T WASTE WATER!

known everywhere by repute. It is doubtful if any game is quite so universally played in all parts of the globe by people of every race, rank, and colour.

In 1910 and 1920 the F.A. players at the Cape took part in 87 matches and won every engagement by an aggregate of 207 goals to 26. During 1920 there were three Test matches. The first and second were won by such modest scores as 3-1—figures which seemed to please the defeated.

The eleven who represented England, rightly or wrongly, came to the conclusion that the South Africans were beginning to think that these men from the Old Country were not so very superior to themselves. There was a little conversation on the matter. The players thought it was about time that they showed the South Africans what they could do, and won the last of the Tests by 9-1. It is impossible to forecast how England's men will adapt themselves to the surfaces and the weather; but, judging each man on the form he has shown in England during the past season, it will not be surprising if England's representation in the big matches with South Africa consists of the following players:—

Hibbs (Birmingham); Osborne (Leicester); A. F. Barrett (Fulham); Keeping (Southampton); Shelley (Southampton); Hart (Leeds United); A. F. Barrett (Armitage); Pease (Middlebro); Seed (Sheffield Wednesday); Chandler (Leicester City); Price (Fulham); and Williams (Stoke).

Stakes, behind some of the best two-year-olds of the year.

Steve Donoghue, the Epsom wizard, who has been retained by the mill magnate, will be astride on Gay Day and may ride yet another winner of the world's greatest classic.

Hot Night, owned by a Bombay sportsman, failed to win the race in 1927, but he was up against an infinitely better horse in Call Boy.

### GOLF OPTIMIST

#### COMPSTON GETTING READY FOR HAGEN AGAIN

##### HARRY VARDON'S VIEWS

London, April 13.

The curtain is up for the golf season in earnest. All the leading amateur and professional players have been seen in action, and the heralds are busy telling us that Archie Compston and Walter Hagen are to play a series of three matches for £500 a side during the visit of the American professionals to Britain.

The original programme has had to be cancelled, but it is to be hoped the matches do not fall through altogether.

A more interesting clash of personalities and playing qualities than that provided by Hagen and Compston it would be difficult to imagine. As showmen of the links they are unequalled, especially in events of high importance.

There is nothing derogatory in this remark. Their attributes in the production of spectacular effects—in thinking out a shot and posing for it, in attempting the daring thing and recovering from the desperate situation—are as much a natural gift as they were in the case of the late John Roberts at billiards.

They make golf look as difficult as the rest of us find it. They puzzle their heads profoundly over every stroke. They step warily into their stances as though they were not at all comfortable or confident. We know their capabilities, but it must be very soothing to the ordinary struggler with the game to see champions thus afflicted. They swing the club so beautifully that they ought to have no such mental trials.

##### Luck or Faith?

Hagen's capacity to bring forth winning shots when they are urgently needed is the greatest that any golfer has possessed since the era of E. G. Taik, thirty years and more ago. One can say this in spite of the fact that Hagen no longer has claims to be regarded as match-play champion.

For the reason that he did it repeatedly, Taik came to be regarded as a man who might hole any kind of shot when nothing less would meet the situation. He holed out from hard up against the fence beyond the last green at Sandwich to win the St. George's Cup, knowing that he had to do it to win; he got down putts of preposterous lengths to save himself when he looked beaten in amateur championships.

People said that he was lucky, and I suppose he was indeed fortunate to be able to achieve such things, but it cannot have been all luck that produced the effects so frequently.

Hagen has been just the same on many occasions. He has turned forlorn positions into victory far more often than anybody else in modern golf.

On his inspired days he seems to be able to play any shot that is wanted when everything looks lost. What is more he expects to play it. If he needs to hole out from 150 yards, he has the pin removed. It is rather like getting ready for an innings at cricket by telling the scorer to put down 100 for a start; but it is his spirit, and it succeeds wondrously.

##### Conquering Shuts.

I think the best thing that Hagen ever did was to hole a very long putt to get a chequered 6 when he won his second British open championship at Hoylake.

He had looked beaten all the way out in the last round, and when he muddled along at the ninth hole, seemingly set for a 7, everybody said that his change was gone. However, he holed that putt, and went on fighting against the grain until he definitely took the lead by hitting a wonderful mashie-iron shot from the rough on to the seventeenth green, and clinched it by holing a putt of three yards on the eighteenth.

In the four consecutive American match-play championships which he won, he struggled out of some seemingly hopeless corners by holing long putts when he stood several holes down with only a few more to play. He never ought to have beaten Abe Mitchell in their match in this country for

### DON'T WASTE WATER

#### ONLY 2 MONTHS' SUPPLY IN STORAGE

##### LATEST FIGURES

Don't waste water! There is only two months' supply in storage according to the latest figures published by the Water Authorities.

On April 1 there were 457.20 million gallons in storage in the reservoirs in Hong Kong. On May 1 this had been reduced to 312.78 gallons. The figures for Kowloon are 197.24 million gallons and 117 million gallons, respectively. Roughly, this means that at the same rate of consumption, there is only two months' supply in the Colony. The position, therefore, still calls for the strictest economy.

The Returns  
Level and Storage of water in Reservoirs on May 1, 1929:—  
CITY AND HILL DISTRICT WATER WORKS.

	1928	1929
Tytam .....	1715'8"	31'0"
Tytam Byewash .....	16'5"	24'11"
Tytam Intermediate .....	4'6"	34'7"
Tytam Tuk .....	38'0"	92'1"
Wong Nei Chung .....	16'5"	40'3"
Pokfulum .....	1110'8"	33'8"

[Note: B. denotes "Below Overflow." A. denotes "Above Overflow." L. denotes "Level with Overflow."]  
Storage in millions and Decimals of gallons.

	1928	1929
Tytam .....	253.30	173.70
Tytam Byewash .....	4.67	.70
Tytam Intermediate .....	171.36	53.80
Tytam Tuk .....	658.00	79.50
Wong Nei Chung .....	12.62	.68
Pokfulum .....	40.44	4.42

Total .....

Consumption of water in the City and Hill District in millions and decimals of gallons during the month of April.

	1928	1929
Consumption .....	217.00	159.74
Estimated population .....	421,380	421,700
Consumption per head per day .....	17.1	12.3

\* Includes 3.72 m.g. from Taihook Refinery Dam and 7.38 m.g. from Kowloon Intermittent Supply in all Rider Main Districts during April 1928. Services to houses in the Rider Main Districts were disconnected and a supply was given by public street fountains only during April, 1929.

#### KOWLOON WATER WORKS LEVEL

	1928	1929
Kowloon Reservoir .....	17'4"	87'5"
Shek Lai Pui Reservoir .....	9'2"	24'2"
Reception Reservoir .....	2'0"	2'2"

Storage in millions and Decimals of gallons.

	1928	1929
Kowloon Reservoir .....	196.53	72.75
Shek Lai Pui Reservoir .....	81.34	16.80
Reception Reservoir .....	27.87	27.45

Total .....

Consumption of water in Kowloon in millions and decimals of gallons during the month of April.

	1928	1929
Consumption .....	97.59	105.64
Estimated population .....	164,880	169,900
Consumption per head per day .....	19.7	20.7

\* Does not include water sent to Hong Kong.

Full Supply in all districts during April 1928 and 1929.

The Government Analyst's reports show that the quality of the water is satisfactory.

Total rainfall to April 30, 1928, 14.74; April 30, 1929, 3.56.

5500 a side, but he recovered a deficit of four holes, and took a club which he had not previously used to finish the match by laying a long running shot dead one hole from home.

All this it is fair to state as evidence of the difficulty of the task that confronts Compston in his eagerness to give Hagen the opportunity for revenge. Nobody knows it better than Compston, and I am sure that he is not in the least awed by it.

Our latter-day exchanges of rivalry with America have left us with very few golf optimists, but that is not through any bad example that Compston has set. He believes in himself as thoroughly as any man ever has done. And I think he has a big chance of beating Hagen again—a bigger chance than that any other player whom we could put into the field at this juncture.

He has the qualities of personality and temperament that mean so much in such an encounter.

—HARRY VARDON.

### MR. D. O. O. DE ZILVA

#### MARRIED TO HIS BROTHER'S WIDOW

##### CEREMONY AT HOME

The "East Kent Gazette" of April 13 reports:—

A wedding of some local interest took place at the Wesleyan Chapel, Kingsway Hall, Kingsway, London, on Wednesday, when Mr. Daniel Oswald Oliver de Zilva, insurance underwriter, of 42, St. Petersburg Place, London, late of Borden View, London-road, Milton Regis, was married to Mrs. Rose Evelyn de Zilva, of 18, Pervin-road, Cosham, Hanis, his brother's widow.

Mr. de Zilva, who was formerly local representative of the Sun Life Assurance Company of Canada, is now on the staff of the head office of the Company in London, the staff of which had two hours off to attend the ceremony, which was performed by the Rev. Mrs. Goldhawk.

The bride, who was given away by Mr. Cyril Fernando, a prominent Ceylon merchant, was attended by two bridesmaids and a matron of honour, and Mr. Graydon Joachim (nephew of the bridegroom) acted as "best man." The bridesmaids were Miss Vera Griffin (niece of the bride and Miss Pearl Forster (late of Hong Kong), the matron of honour being Mrs. Ernest Atkinson, of Chelsea.

The bride wore a lido blue satin dress trimmed with pale pink and a spray of pink carnations, with a blue straw hat to match trimmed with pink malmalons. Her coat was of blue repp trimmed with fox fur, and she wore gray shoes and stockings. Both bridesmaids were similarly attired in blue dresses to match.

After the ceremony a thé dant reception took place at the Trinity Restaurant, the Strand, at which there were between forty and fifty guests, including friends from different parts of the country and abroad. Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Fernando, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Fernando, Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Morgan, Mrs. B. Forster, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Thornton, Mr. and Mrs. E. W. F. Coates, Misses Annie and Vera Griffin, Pearl Forster, Toodles Foster, Jessie Radford, Kathleen Mawdesley, Mrs. E. Atkinson, Mrs. A. P. Parker and Mrs. A. Bailey, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. MacPherson, Mr. H. Graham, Mr. E. H. Coates, Miss E. E. Ashwood, Miss A. M. Chapple, Mrs. R. G. Strutt, Miss D. E. Garner, Miss D. C. Brooks, Miss G. E. Welch, Miss G. P. Liquorish, Miss M. Poole, Miss A. Saunders, Mr. W. L. Hill, Mr. F. L. Crilly, Miss G. M. Dollyer, Messrs. N. L. Thomas, T. H. Shaw, R. N. Ekins, L. G. Lowe, A. P. E. Peberry, T. Peberry, Graydon Joachim, Clinton Fernando, Arden Fernando, Noel Clarke, W. H. Southey, J. W. G. Bowes, C. J. Ogden, J. McPherson, and Edwin Wadsworth.

Later on the newly-married couple left by car for Hove and Portsmouth for the honeymoon, after which they will take up their residence at Hampstead, London.

### CANADA WILDS

#### LECTURE TO A NEW YORK AUDIENCE

A comprehensive study of the wild life and national parks system of Canada was delivered to a large audience at the Museum of Natural History, Central Park West, New York by Colonel S. Maynard Rogers, former superintendent of Jasper Park, Alberta, and now representing the Canadian national parks system.

The lecture included fishing and canoeing scenes in eastern Canada, the round up of buffalo in Wainwright Park, Alberta, trail scenes in Jasper Park and close-up studies of moose, elk, deer, beaver, mountain sheep and goat, as well as of many forms of wild bird life, in their natural habitat.

The homestead of the Salvation Army land colony at Barneveld, 13 miles from Arnhem, Holland, was totally destroyed by fire recently, the workers being saved with difficulty, while 48 out of 50 cattle were burned to death.

## THE IDEAL LIGHT WEIGHT RAIN COAT



This Fawn Light Raincoat has proved year after year to be the ideal RAINCOAT for the hot weather.

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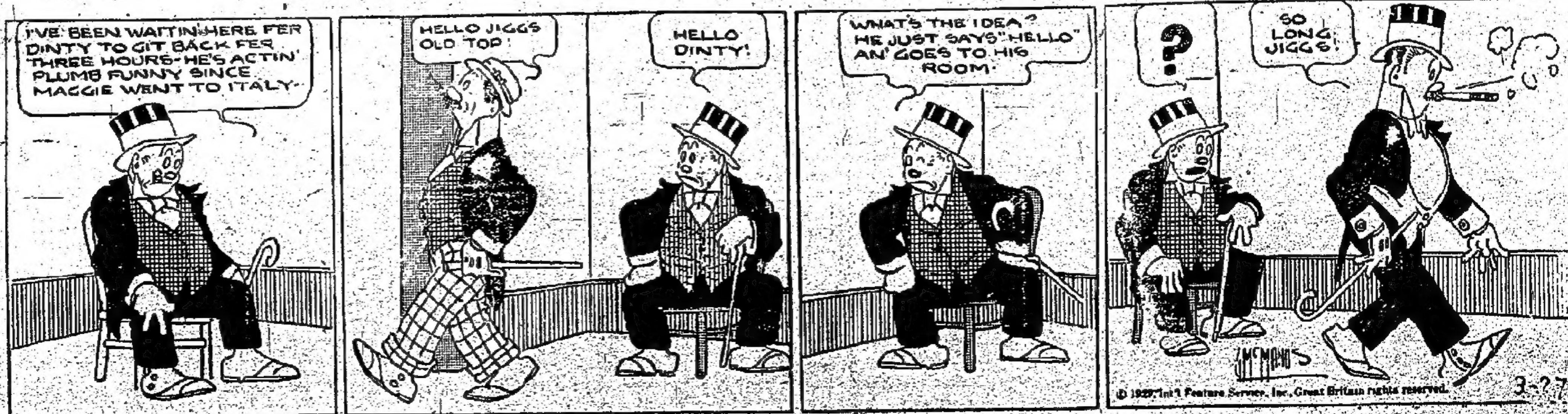
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# WORLD NEWS IN PICTURES.

Foreign Minister



Sir Austin Chamberlain, Foreign Minister of Great Britain, photographed at Victoria Station in London just before leaving for Geneva, Switzerland, to attend conferences of the League of Nations.

South Sea Cruise



Sailing on the "Mary Pinchot" for a semi-scientific expedition into the South Sea Captain A. W. Beale, in uniform, left, with ex-Governor Pinchot, of Pennsylvania, leader of the expedition. Nobody in the boat is going to have more fun out of the trip than the young members. Gifford Pinchot, Jr., extreme right, youngest son of the former Governor, is giving his friend, Steve Stahlnecker, a few pointers on handling a rifle.

Prince May Go To India



The Duke of York, second son of King George, who, according to reports, will be appointed new Reform Viceroy of India, to carry out the ideas recommended by the Simon Commission.

An Interesting Trio



(Left to right) Mr. George A. Fitch (General Secretary of the Foreign Y.M.C.A.), Sir Miles Lampson (British Minister to China) and Mr. A. Q. Adamson (Architect), who paused a moment for the photographer during the inspection visit of Sir Miles at the Foreign "Y" Building on Bubbling Well-road, opposite the race course, Shanghai.

B.C.C. Annual Dinner



Members of the staff of the British Cigarette Co.'s factories at Pootung and Thornburn-road, Shanghai, held their annual dinner at the Eddie Cafe. Among the 120 members and guests present were Mr. Robert Bailey (general manager) and Messrs. L. G. Cousins, N. G. Harris, T. E. Skidmore and W. A. N. Heygate (directors).—(Ah Fong).

Led Rebels in Mexico



Gen. Jose Gonzalo Escobar, Commander of the rebel forces of Mexico, who directed personally the movements of his troops against the Federal Government.

Police Officials in Informal Visit



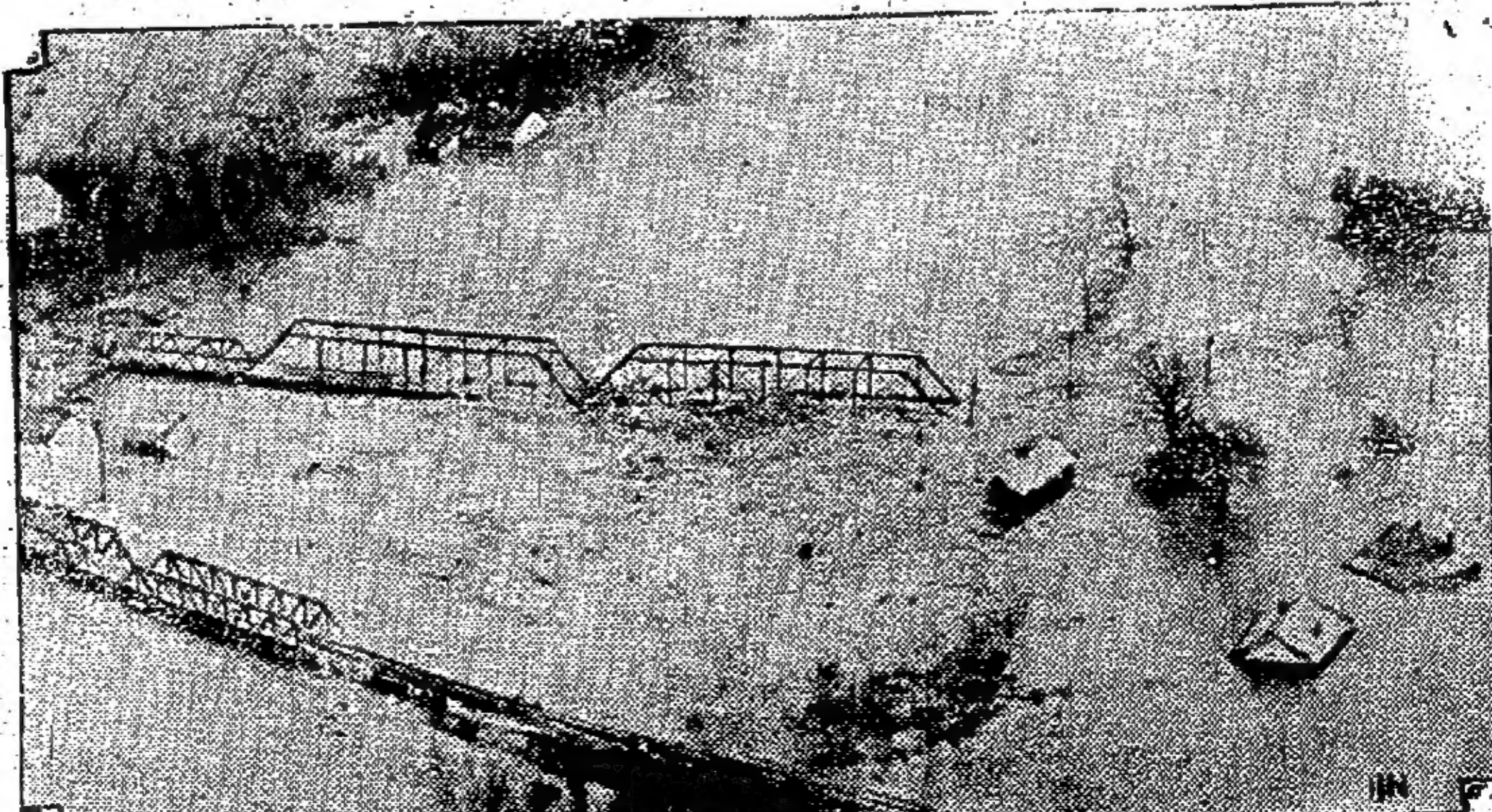
Lord Byng (left), the Grover Whalen of London, chats with Capt. Hassel (right), new Director of Central Police Board, at the Hyde Park Police Station down Kensington way. Police Commissioner Byng is former Governor General of Canada. In centre is Chief Constable Whitehead.

Ricsha Coolies' Strike at Hangchow



During the Easter holidays, ricscha pullers at Hangchow went on strike because of a dispute with a motor garage whose service had cut into business. Angered at the increasing popularity of motor cars and motor bus service, the ricscha coolies caused serious disturbances, going so far as to throw cars into West Lake, as depicted in the upper photo. The lower photo shows a number of ricschas being set on fire.—(China Photographic News Agency).

Flood Havoc in Tennessee



Floods that subsided almost as quickly as they rose trapped many people and cost many lives. This aerial view shows a section of a bridge swept away by the rising waters of the torrent at McMinnville, Tenn.

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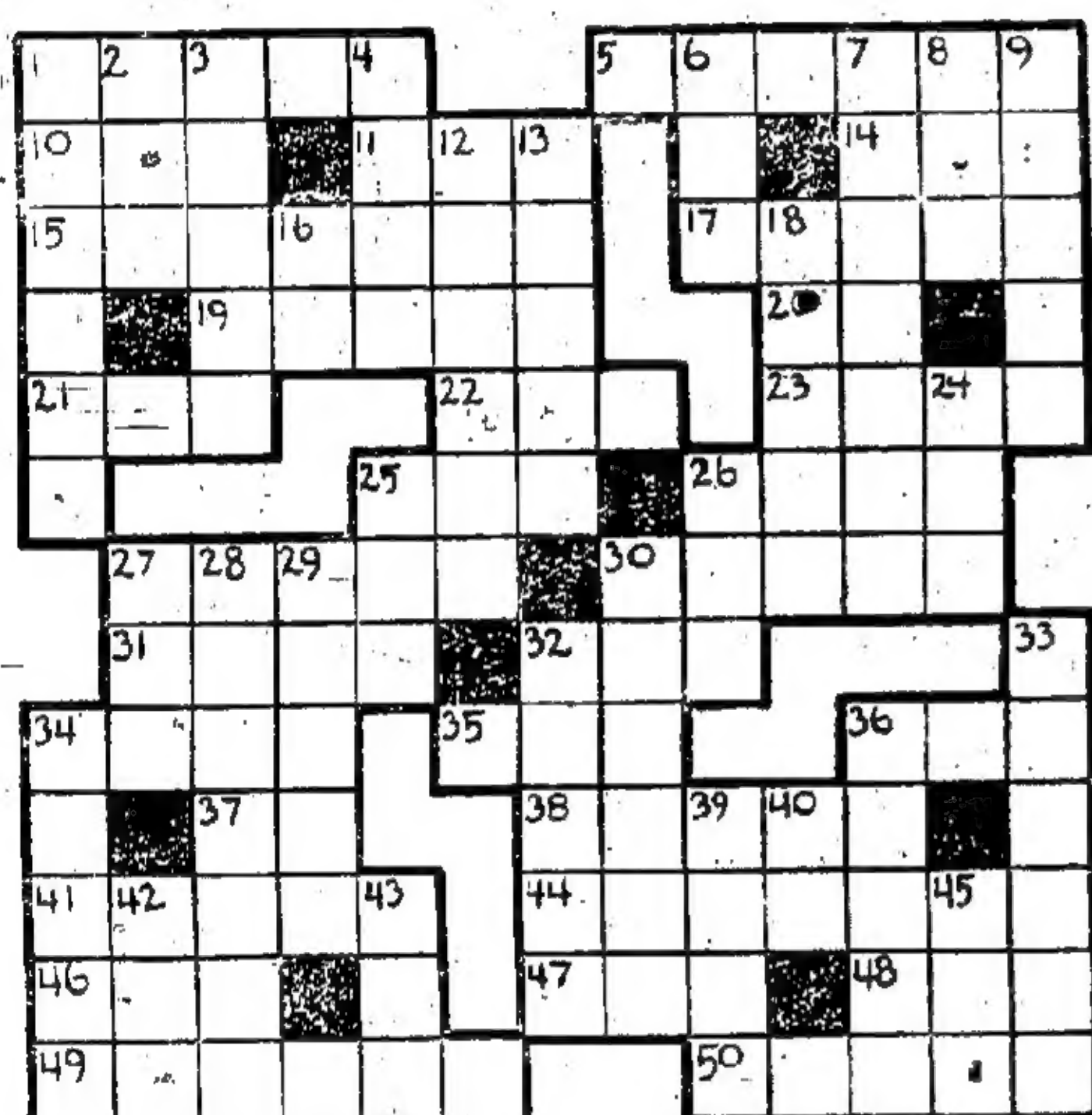
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### DAILY CROSS-WORD PUZZLE.

(This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert  
but our readers are warned to look out for occasional  
phonetic spellings, such as harbor, plow, and altho.)



© THE INTERNATIONAL SYNDICATE.

**HORIZONTAL**  
1-Pertaining to a base  
5-A brawl  
10-A Hebrew high priest  
11-A serpent  
14-To hasten  
15-Calcium carbonate  
17-A state of condemnation  
19-Former name of Ghana  
20-One of the continents (abbr.)  
21-An ending of adjectives  
22-To  
25-The utmost possible  
26-Comrade  
27-Green spot in a desert  
30-Sound  
31-Pertaining to wings

**HORIZONTAL (Cont.)**  
32-Come by  
34-To pierce  
35-To go astray  
36-Interjection. Disgust  
37-To have existence  
38-Silly  
41-Fright  
42-Conquer  
46-A mechanical device  
47-A letter (pl.)  
48-Small child  
49-A card game  
50-Bird homes

**VERTICAL**  
1-To signal by gesture  
2-A wing  
3-Substance produced by certain insects (pl.)  
4-Den  
5-Floor covering  
7-An Italian wine  
8-To feel sick

**VERTICAL (Cont.)**  
9-A bout in boxing  
12-Hardened oneself against  
13-A gem  
16-Prefix. With  
18-Customary  
20-To spread for drying  
25-To make public  
26-Be tangled  
27-One of the grains  
28-A southern State of U. S.  
29-Cavalry sword  
30-Belonging to spring  
32-Dirt ground in  
33-Packing boxes  
34-Area  
36-Vegetable (pl.)  
39-Association (abbr.)  
40-A part of the Bible (abbr.)  
42-A varnish gum  
43-Encountered  
45-Decay

(The solution of the above cross-word puzzle will  
appear in to-morrow's issue along with a new cross-word  
puzzle.)



The fact that William Seaman, real  
big butter and grocery man from New  
York, and Phyllis Haver (above), have  
at last admitted themselves engaged,  
at least shows that they both know  
their groceries. The marriage is to  
take place as soon as the blonde actress  
finishes work on her present picture.

### YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION



### DIES ON STAGE

#### FATAL SEIZURE DURING REHEARSAL

A dress rehearsal of the new  
comedy, "Afraid of the Dark," at  
the Theatre Royal, Brighton, was  
interrupted by the sudden death  
of one of the actors, Winington  
Barnes. He was playing the part  
of Fanshaw, a crook, when he had  
a sudden seizure and fell dead.

Mr. Barnes, who was about 55  
years old, was well known for his  
interpretation of robust roles, not  
only in Britain but in many parts  
of the Dominions. He was for  
some time an officer in the British  
Mercantile Marine.

## MUSIC • DRAMA • FILMS

### POLA NEGRI

#### VERSATILE ACTRESS IN NOVEL ROLE

#### MOTHER INSTEAD OF "VAMP"

The siren has reformed, and now  
Pola Negri is playing sympathetic  
sweetheart roles, interpreting the  
good qualities—and very few of the  
frailties—of all real women, every-  
where.

It is one of the strange things  
that happens in the laboratory of  
human alchemy known as Holly-  
wood; the place where villains—like  
Wallace Beery—are turned over-  
night into comedians, where heroes  
—like Adolphe Menjou—acquire a  
suave flavour or devilry; where  
actors become directors and writers  
become producers.

The film cosmos is constantly re-  
arranging the scheme of men's  
careers, patiently seeking to trans-  
mute dross talents into golden gifts.  
More often than not it succeeds.

The case of Pola Negri is excep-  
tionally interesting, in view of the  
process by which she has been  
translated from a gorgeous, daz-  
zling vampire, to a lovely creature of  
tenderness and self-sacrifice.

#### A Quick Transformation

The capricious, fascinating girl  
of yesterday has become a woman  
with soul and fortitude. The change  
was already apparent in "Hotel  
Imperial." As a servant girl, Pola  
could enchant a great general, but  
only for the heartfelt purpose of  
patriotism and single love.

"Barbed Wire" witnessed a fur-  
ther metamorphosis. Therein the  
actress interpreted the pacifistic  
instinct of all women whose men go  
to war, all women who cry out their  
horror of bloodshed and hate  
and needless destruction, women  
whose love instincts are not halted  
by the geographical boundaries of  
country.

The truly significant change in  
the star's dramatic cycle is said to  
be contained in her latest picture  
"The Woman on Trial" directed by  
Mauritz Stiller.

For the first time in her brilliant  
and ambitious career she essays a  
mother role, a characterization  
which up to a year ago, would have  
been regarded as shut off from the  
Negri horizon by every concept of  
her dramatic experience.

Nevertheless, we are at last to  
see the millennium of a Negri  
madonna, sweet, suffering and  
patient, regarding her child as the  
most precious thing in this life or  
beyond, insured so fiercely to the  
maternal instinct that she turns  
fierce at the thought of losing her  
offspring, even though the boy is  
born of a loveless marriage. In  
many respects it is the most trying  
emotional role of her life. Also it  
is said to be one of the most superb

by those who have already seen the  
production.

#### The New Negri

So this is the new Negri, and the  
departure to her present field is  
bringing a triumph that eclipses all  
of her previous performances.

In "The Woman on Trial" she is  
fortunate in having the consistent  
support of a leading man like Einar  
Hanson, whose work is extraordi-  
narily promising. One can scarcely  
imagine her making a venture into  
a mother's psychology without the  
definite, understanding direction of  
Stiller with whom characterization  
and emotional action are life  
studies.



Betty Compson

### EPIGRAMS

We are indebted to the theatrical  
correspondent of the "Daily Mail"  
for the following examples of  
epigrammatic wit and biting satire  
from Mr. Reginald Berkeley's play  
"The Lady with a Lamp" which is  
drawing all London to the Garrick  
Theatre:—

Nobody grudges Labour a soul.  
The danger is that it may  
develop a heel.

You intend to be Prime Minister,  
then? Oh, I think so—I  
can't afford to win the Derby,  
and one ought to do one or the  
other.

It came to me that I was the  
woman with a lamp.... and  
then there was a Voice....  
Have you told anyone?  
I tried to tell father.... He  
called in mamma....  
Well?

They gave me a dose of castor oil.

### "THE SECRET FLAME"

#### GLADYS COOPER'S ACTING IN MOVING STORY

#### SUPERSTITION BOGEY

There were moments in "The  
Sacred Flame," as we saw it at  
the Playhouse, says a London  
dramatic critic, which were almost  
unbearably acute for hardened  
first-nighters.

One of these came in the first  
act—a long but extraordinary  
well-sustained piece of perfect  
acting between Gladys Cooper and  
Richard Bird—the latter as the  
hopelessly maimed airman hus-  
band of a wife in the full bloom  
of her attractive womanhood.

There was another in the second  
act when Gladys Cooper was, this  
time, confronted with the rest of  
the company by the accusing, effi-  
cient and yet evidently broken-  
hearted Nurse Wayland of Clare  
Eames (a great study). And  
there was yet another in the third  
—but to emphasise that would rob  
the play, not of its interest in-  
deed, but of a secret of the drama-  
tist, which ought to be preserv-  
ed.

#### Reception Overwhelming

This play of Somerset  
Maugham's has had a great suc-  
cess in New York with several of  
the same cast. Now that Gladys  
Cooper has entered it and brought  
it to London, it should defy the  
superstition that what New York  
likes London will not. The recep-  
tion was overwhelming.

It is a cruelly moving play.  
The company spare neither them-  
selves nor the audience. We  
suffer with them—for they all  
suffer—and at the close we ap-  
plaud their magnificent artistry.

Three of the cast have been  
mentioned; they all should be, but  
at least Mary Jerrold's "mother"  
and C. V. France's old friend of  
the family will not be forgotten  
for a long time.

If you let sex blur your mind,  
goodbye to any work that's  
worth doing.

I was in the Diplomatic Service for  
three years. The public de-  
partments don't encourage  
amateurs—especially amateurs  
who want to get things done  
and know how to do them.

The War Office will always mis-  
manage wars and the country  
will win them in spite of it.  
The heroine of the play is  
"Florence Nightingale," and the  
story deals with the days when  
Lord Palmerston was Prime  
Minister.

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## POST OFFICE NOTICE.

The usual morning Mail for Macao will not be despatched on the 13th and 14th inst.

## INWARD MAILS.

From	Per	FRIDAY, MAY 10.
Amoy	Takada	
Shanghai	Kalyan	
Straits	Talma	
Java	Tjikembang	
SATURDAY, MAY 11.		
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Shanghai	President McKinley	
Straits	Suisang	
Shanghai and Swatow	Soochow	
Japan, Shanghai and Europe via Siberia		
(London, 18th-19th April)	Tamba Maru	
SUNDAY, MAY 12.		
Straits	Kashima Maru	
MONDAY, MAY 13.		
Japan, Shanghai and Europe via Siberia	Amur Maru	
(London, 20th April)	President Taft	
Manila	Empress of Asia	
Suez and Straits	Lycan	
THURSDAY, MAY 16.		
Australia and Manila	Tango Maru	
SATURDAY, MAY 18.		
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai	President Hayes	

## OUTWARD MAILS.

Per	FRIDAY, APRIL 10.
Amoy	Hupei 3.30 p.m.
Sam Shui and Wuchow	Kochow 4.30 p.m.
Amoy	Tjikembang 5 p.m.
Shanghai and Europe via Siberia	Tjikembang 6 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. & S. Africa, Aden, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles	
Kalyan	(Due Marseilles, 8th June.)
Parcels	May 10, 4.30 p.m.
Registration	May 11, 9 a.m.
Letters	May 11, 10 a.m.
G.P.O.	
Parcels	May 10, 5 p.m.
Registration	May 11, 9.45 a.m.
Letters	May 11, 10.30 a.m.
SATURDAY, MAY 11.	
Japan and Victoria B.C.	(Due Victoria, B.C., 4th June.)
Fort Bayard	
Manila and parcels only for Germany via Hamburg	
Huiphong	Ruhr 12.30 p.m.
Manila	Canton 2.30 p.m.
Swatow	President McKinley 4.30 p.m.
Amoy	Sinkiang 5 p.m.
Amoy and Japan	Anking 5 p.m.
Saigon	Tajima 5 p.m.
Shanghai and Europe via Siberia	Telemachus 5 p.m.
	Sauerland 6 p.m.
SUNDAY, MAY 12.	
Amoy and Formosa via Swatow	Canton Maru 9 a.m.
Swatow and Bangkok	Kaying 9 a.m.
MONDAY, MAY 13.	
Amoy	Sui Sang 8.30 a.m.

\*Correspondence bearing vessel's name only.

## THE REPARATIONS PROBLEM

### NO SOLUTION

#### PROPOSALS UNACCEPTABLE TO BRITISH PARLIAMENT

##### MR. CHURCHILL'S STATEMENT

London, Yesterday.  
In the House of Commons, in answer to questions, Mr. Churchill said the Cabinet kept in touch with the British members of the Reparations Committee in Paris but had never sent them definite instructions nor proposed to do so on this occasion. The Experts' Committee must be left to reach their own conclusions. These conclusions, however, would in no wise commit His Majesty's Government, which remains entirely free to review the whole position and take its own decisions. Clearly, therefore, no urgency exists and it would be premature and inexpedient for the Government to pronounce at present on particular aspects, however important.

##### "In No Circumstances"

In order, however, to prevent misconception abroad and alarm at home, perhaps it might be desirable to say that the kind of proposals foreshadowed by the newspapers yesterday would be unacceptable, and His Majesty's Government would, in no circumstances, entertain them (Cheers).—Reuter.

##### Another Report

In the House of Commons today, Mr. Churchill (Chancellor of the Exchequer) announced that the terms of the Reparations settlement, foreshadowed yesterday in the Press, would, in the opinion of the Government, be unacceptable.

Mr. Churchill was answering questions by Colonel Grettton (Conservative) and Colonel Wedgwood (Labourite) who asked whether any statement could be made about negotiations for settling the payments by Germany under the Treaty of Versailles and whether the terms of reference to the expert Committee covered alterations in the Spa percentages? Mr. Churchill said the Committee of Experts, now sitting in Paris, was composed of independent representatives of the countries concerned, and the British members throughout these protracted proceedings had been impressed by their very admirable grasp and comprehension of the whole position.

The British Government had not, however, at any time sent telegraphic instructions to these gentlemen nor did they propose to do so on this occasion.

The Committee's Conclusion  
The Experts' Committee must be left to reach their own conclusions. These conclusions, whatever they might be and whether they agreed or not, in no way committed the British Government, which remained entirely free to review the whole position and take their own decision upon the work and recommendations of the Experts' Committee. Therefore, no urgency existed, and it would be premature as well as inexpedient for the British Government to pronounce upon particular aspects, however important.

## SIKHS' KIRPANS

### OPPOSITION TO BOMBAY GOVERNMENT'S ORDER

#### PROTEST TO VICEROY

Bombay, Yesterday.  
The Sikh community, the members of which carry kirpans (a kind of dagger) as a religious symbol, are seriously opposing the order forbidding the carrying of arms.

The President, Sing Sabha, in Bombay, has telegraphed to the

## DRIZZLE—MIST

This morning's weather report from the Royal Observatory stated:

Pressure remains highest to the North-East of Japan although a weak anticyclone area has developed over N. China.

A shallow depression is indicated over S. Japan, and the depression over Tongking has partially filled up.

Forecast:—E. winds, moderate; cloudy, with drizzle or mist.

Viceroy protesting against the ban as an attack upon their religion.

Two Sikhs, whom the police forcibly disarmed, remained at the Police Station, refusing to eat, drink or sleep, until the kirpans were restored.—Reuter.

they might be at the present juncture.

However, in order to prevent misunderstanding abroad and alarm at home, it was perhaps desirable to say that the kind of proposals which were foreshadowed in the newspapers of yesterday would, in the opinion of the British Government, be unacceptable and the British Government would in no circumstances entertain them.—British Wireless Service.

##### Still Uncertain

Paris, Yesterday.  
Hopes of an agreement as to a Reparations' solution are fading, and there are several conflicting counter-proposals instead of a compromise one likely to be made to Mr. Owen Young, of which none is generally acceptable.

Nevertheless, it is feasible that the Reparations' Committee's report agreeing as to the amount of German annuities and providing the safeguards demanded by Dr. Schacht, will be unanimously adopted.

Great Britain, Japan, the United States, and Italy would probably favour a rider leaving over the question of distribution of annuities for further allied discussions and decision, but the French and Belgium attitude on that point is uncertain.—Havas.

##### A Washington Statement

Washington, Yesterday.  
Referring to Reparations at the daily conference of Press correspondents, Mr. H. Stimson (Secretary of State) said that the Paris experts had not asked the American Government for concessions in the amounts due to the United States in order to facilitate an agreement.—Reuter's American Service.

## END OF PRESENT PARLIAMENT

### DISSOLVES TO-DAY

#### M.P.'S. OFF TO FLIGHT IN CONSTITUENCIES

##### BATTLE FOR VOTES

London, Yesterday.  
Parliament concluded its actual labours to-day, with the completion of the necessary financial measures. To-morrow, it will be formally dissolved and members will proceed to their constituencies to fight the election campaign.

The General Election takes place on May 30.

It is expected that the new Parliament will be summoned for June 25, when the Speaker will be elected and members sworn in.

There will be another brief vacation before the actual business begins.

Then it will depend upon the result of the General Election whether the present Government will remain in office for a further five years.—British Wireless Service.

## EXPERT WITNESS

(Continued from Page 1.)

You will agree with me that they are old methods of detection of handwriting, the microscope and pen pressure?—Yes, for a very considerable period of years.

Do I understand you to say that you are able to attribute a particular piece of writing to a particular person, granted you have sufficient data?—Yes.

That is also reduced to an exact science which is as exact as the detection of forgery?—There may be room for error.

After briefly reviewing the facts of Yeo's case to witness, Mr. Potter said:

You know that the jury in the criminal trial found the man guilty of uttering forged cheques?—Yes. Then one thing is clear. The jury could not have accepted your evidence and have found as they did?—I don't follow that.

##### The Simple Issue

You said the cheques were genuine. They said they were forged.—That was the simple issue was it not? This is just to show you the danger of evidence like yours against that of people who say "We did not make these writings." I suggest that that jury could not have agreed with you and found the verdict they did?—I take it that was the case.

You, who had been retained by the Bank, were permitted to give evidence for the purpose of trying the issue in the Yeo trial?—Yes.

The Government gave permission to Mr. Jenkin to go to the Bank and extract from the Bank any cheques he thought fit to extract for examination for the purposes of deciding this issue?—I believe that was the case.

You know it to be the case, don't you?—Yes.

Greater facilities no Government could have given for the defence of a criminal?—That is true.

## VATICAN LIBRARY

The new Vatican library is nearing completion.

More than seven miles of light steel shelving, three storeys high, resembling the skeleton of an American skyscraper, were required to house the Vatican collection. Each deck floor has been covered with marble.

The task of cataloguing the great collection, now practically finished, has been accomplished with the aid of American library experts and more particularly with the aid of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, under whose direction four members of the Vatican staff recently made a year's study of American library methods. By introducing the index and filing systems used in the Library of Congress at Washington, students will be enabled for the first time to consult rare volumes never before available for research.

In the Vatican library are the famous Yeomen collection of Arabian manuscripts, which came into the Pope's possession in 1922 after Vatican authorities had negotiated for them for 12 years. In that same year Pope Pius procured the collection of Prince Chigi, which alone contains over 5,000 manuscripts.

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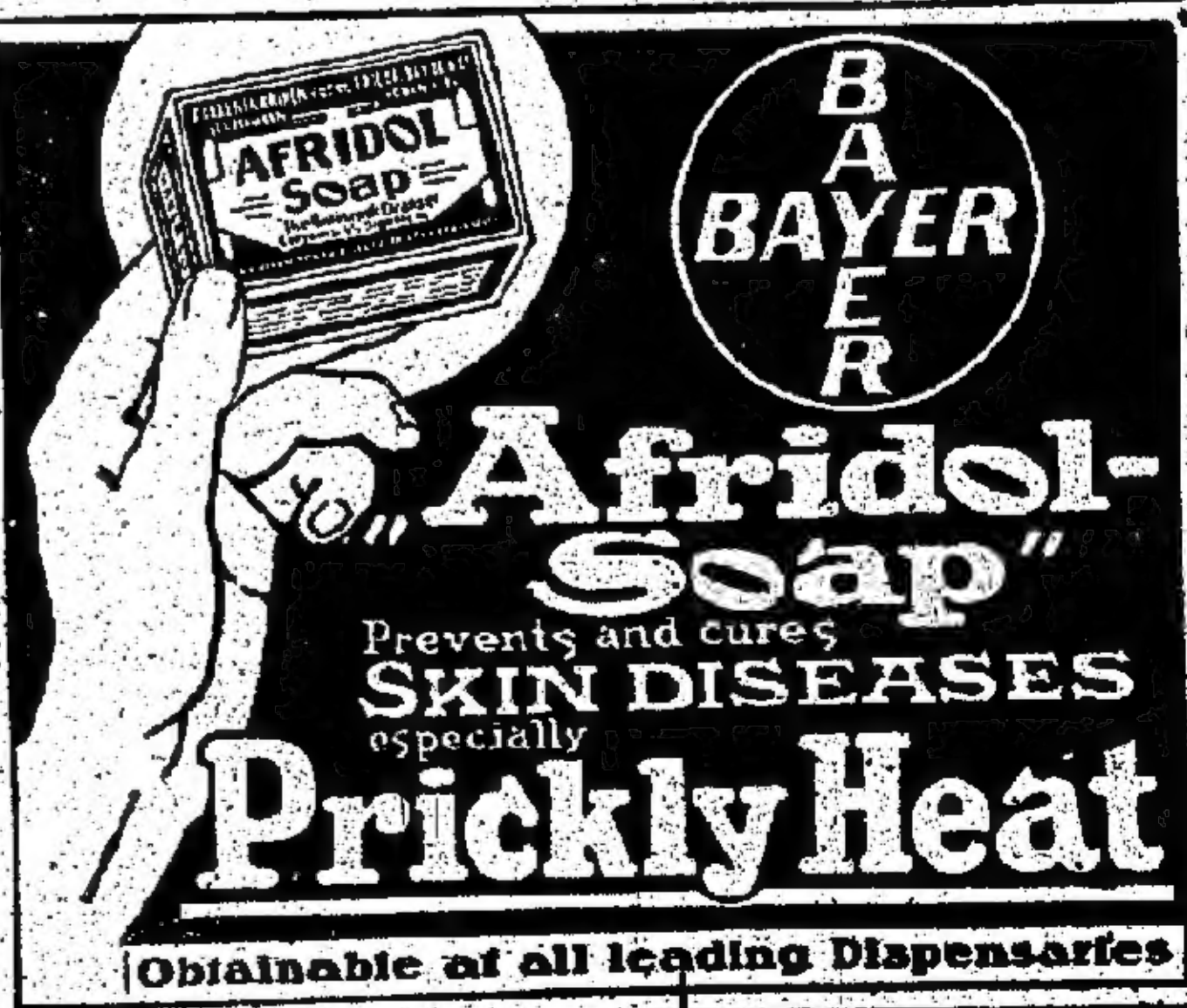


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